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Volume XVI

Number 10

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

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MONTHLY REVIEW

OF

BUSINESS STATISTICS

OCTOBER, 1941

Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



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The publication of the Canada Year Book of 1941, is announced by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The Year Book is the official statistical annual of the country and contains a thoroughly up-to-date account of the natural resources of the Dominion and their development, the history of the country, its institutions, its demography, the different branches of production, trade, transportation, finance, education, etc.—in brief, a comprehensive study within the limits of a single volume of the social and economic condition of the Dominion. This new edition has been thoroughly revised throughout and includes in all its chapters the latest information available up to the date of going to press.

The Canada Year Book of 1941 extends to over 1,000 pages, dealing with all phases of the national life, especially with those susceptible of statistical measurement. A statistical summary of the progress of Canada is included in the introductory matter. This gives a numerical picture of the remarkable progress that the country has made since the first census of the Dominion was taken in 1871, seventy years ago.

Persons requiring the Year Book may obtain it from the King's Printer, Ottawa, as long as the supply lasts, at the price of \$1.50 per copy. This covers merely the cost of paper, printing and binding. By a special concession, a limited number of paper-bound copies have been set aside for ministers of religion, *bona fide* students and school teachers, who may obtain such copies at the nominal price of 50 cents each, but application for these special copies should be directed to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

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No. 10

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)
CHIEF, GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN SEPTEMBER

Six major factors indicating the trend of economic conditions recorded gains in September over the preceding month. The increases in the business factors were of greatest significance. The advance in wholesale prices continued, a new high point having been reached since the early part of 1930. Three of the eight main groups are at present at a point higher than in the base year of 1926. The general index for the week of October 10 was 93.7, a gain of more than 10 points having been shown over the same week of last year.

The index of the physical volume of business, the most comprehensive indicator of productive operations, recorded a further advance in September over the high point of the preceding month. Owing to the stimulation of war demands, the index has shown a sharp upward trend since the first quarter of 1939. The maximum of the last prosperity period culminating in 1929 was exceeded in the first quarter of 1940 and a marked gain has been shown in the index since that time.

A marked increase was shown in the release of different classes of tobacco, the general index advancing from 134 to 152. The release of cigarettes was 866 million against 817 million in August. The advance in the index was from 136 to 154, a new high point having been recorded. The consumption of cigars has also shown a marked increase since the outbreak of hostilities. The release in September amounted to 16,984,000, the advance in the index having been from 124 to 136. The release of cigarettes and cigars in September last year amounted to 597 million and 13.8 million respectively.

The primary iron and steel industry showed further advance over the high level of August. The output of pig iron was 111,757 long tons compared with 105,795. The output of steel ingots showed a minor recession at 200,259 tons but after seasonal adjustment the index rose from 211 to 224. The decline in automobile production was less than normal for the season. The output was 14,496 units against 17,192. The comparable amount for September of last year was 15,475.

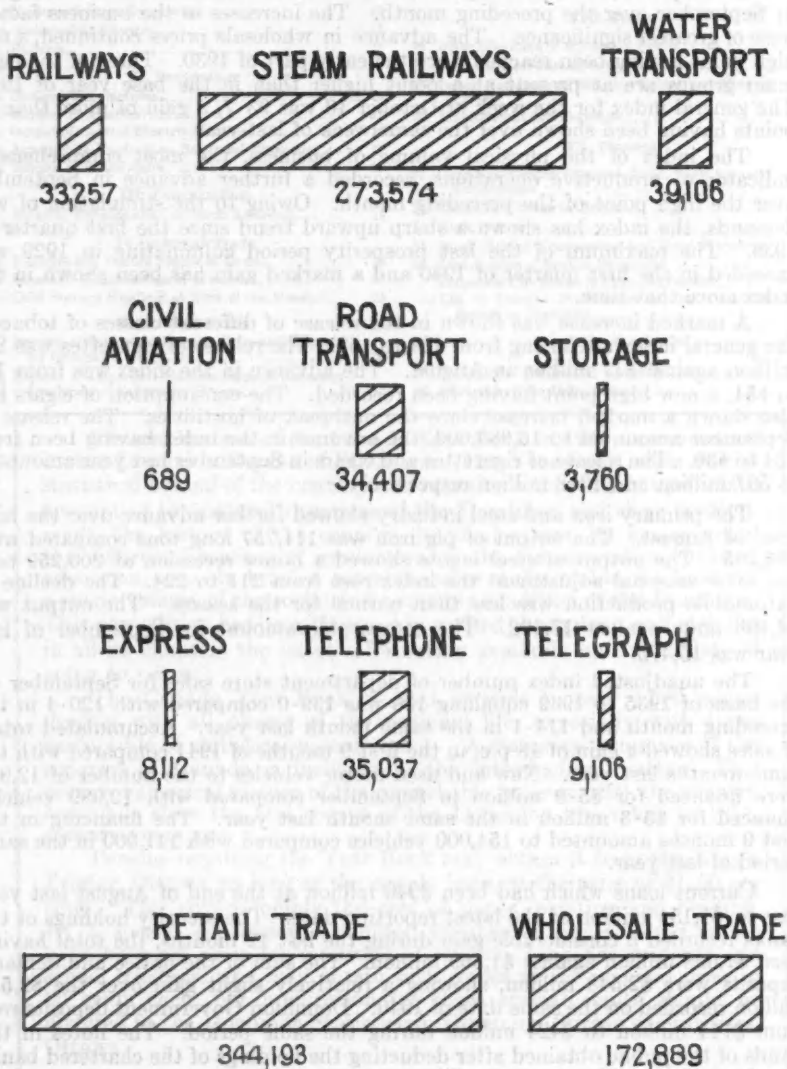
The unadjusted index number of department store sales for September on the basis of 1935 to 1939 equalling 100 was 139.0 compared with 120.4 in the preceding month and 114.1 in the same month last year. Accumulated totals of sales showed a gain of 18 p.c. in the first 9 months of 1941 compared with the same months last year. New and used motor vehicles to the number of 12,935 were financed for \$5.9 million in September compared with 12,989 vehicles financed for \$5.3 million in the same month last year. The financing in the first 9 months amounted to 154,000 vehicles compared with 141,000 in the same period of last year.

Current loans which had been \$940 million at the end of August last year rose to \$1,154 million at the latest reporting date. The security holdings of the banks recorded a considerable gain during the last 12 months, the total having been \$1,698 million against \$1,569 million. The sum of the notice and demand deposits were \$2,548 million, showing a relatively slight gain over the \$2,512 million recorded on the same date of 1940. Dominion Government deposits rose from \$114 million to \$424 million during the same period. The notes in the hands of the public obtained after deducting the holdings of the chartered banks rose from \$326 million to \$422 million.

PRODUCTIVE SOURCES OF NATIONAL INCOME

RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF ELEVEN BRANCHES TRANSPORTATION AND TRADE

Annual Average Income produced in thousand Dollars
1919-1938



Bank debits in September were \$3,301 million against \$2,571 million. The total during the first 9 months showed a gain of 15.6 p.c. at \$28,502 million. The total amount of cash and cheque payments was estimated at \$4,378 million against \$3,353 million in September, 1940. Of the total of \$3,301 million, the debits in 33 clearing centres, \$3,172 million were charged to current accounts in September while \$128.7 million were charged to savings accounts. As the savings deposits were in excess of the current deposits at the first of September, it is evident that the velocity of current deposits is very much greater than that of savings. It was estimated that the velocity of current accounts amounted to 2.10, whereas the notice deposits were turned over to the extent of 0.085 times.

The total liabilities of the Dominion Government amounted to \$5,019 million on March 31, 1941. This compares with \$4,029 million on the same date of the preceding year. In the meantime the assets rose from \$757 million to \$1,370 million. The total net debt, no credit being taken for all non-active assets, was consequently \$3,649 million against \$3,271 million. The total revenues during the last fiscal year were \$872 million against \$562 million in the fiscal year ended March 31, 1940. The grand total expenditures rose from \$681 million to \$1,250 million, the excess of expenditure over revenue having been \$377 million as compared with \$118.7 million in the preceding fiscal year. The war appropriations rose from \$127.4 million in the preceding fiscal year to \$778.4 million in the 12-month period ended last March.

Charts

The relative importance of eleven industrial groups during the period from 1919 to 1938 is portrayed in Chart 1 appearing on page 4. The eleven industries make up the economic division of commodity handling engaged in transportation and trade. The length of the bars is proportional to the annual average contribution to the whole national income during the twenty years in question.

The division embracing the eleven industries contributed about 22.5 p.c. of the national income. The commodity producing and facilitating divisions contributed 46.5 p.c. and 31.0 p.c. respectively. The nine industries making up the commodity producing division are listed in the Survey of Production, an annual series published by the Bureau since 1921. The facilitating division consists of ten finance, government and service groups.

The national income originating in the transportation groups was computed mainly by adding the several classes of payments to individuals and the positive or negative savings. The amount of the salaries and wages paid was obtained mainly from the annual reports of the industries as published by the Bureau. Such payments by storage and water and road transport were based on decennial census results and interpolated for intercensal years. The number of working proprietors was also taken from the decennial census and rates established by means of a formula. Dividend and interest payments and positive and negative savings of enterprises were computed with the help of Corporate Securities and the Annual Financial Review. The dividend totals were adjusted so that the sum for all groups was equivalent to the total furnished by the Income Tax Division of the National Revenue Department.

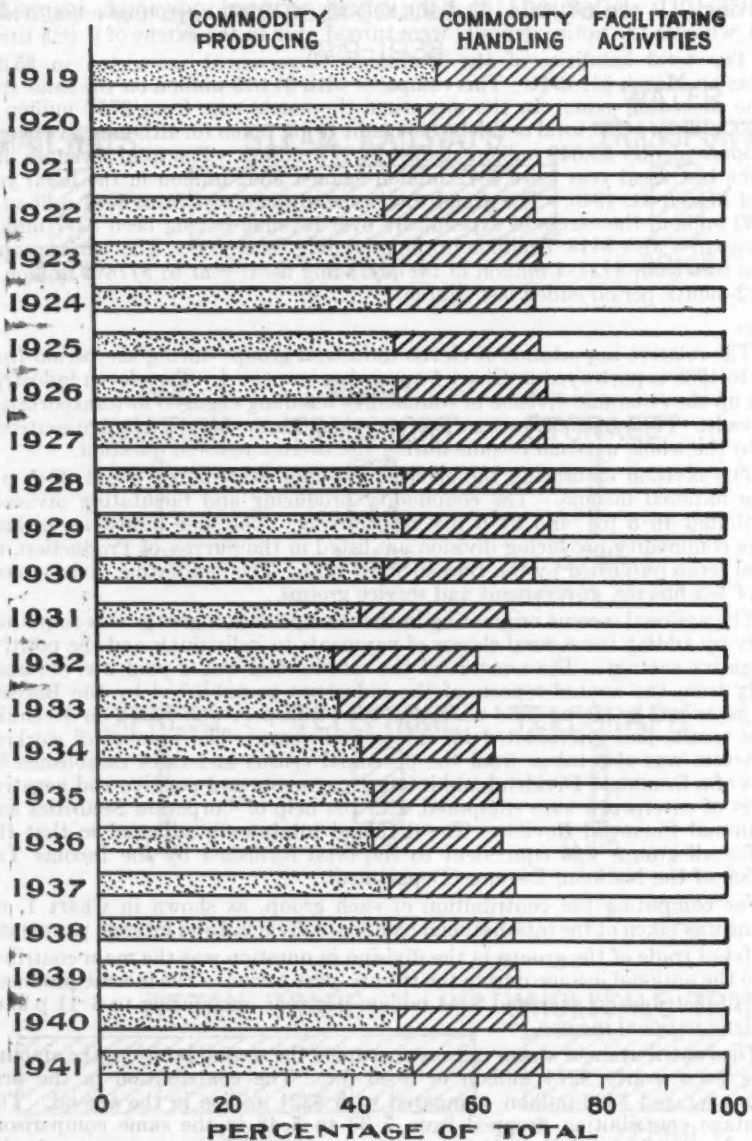
For computing the contribution of each group, as shown in Chart 1, no account was taken of the international balance of dividend and interest payments.

Retail trade of the groups in the division in question was the main contribution to the national income during the twenty-year period. The income produced by retail distribution averaged \$344 million per year, amounting to 8.11 p.c. of the whole national income.

The contribution of steam railways occupied the second position, the amount having been nearly \$274 million or 6.45 p.c. The contribution in the first decade averaged \$326 million, compared with \$221 million in the second. The percentage contribution dropped from 7.33 to 5.48 in the same comparison. The railways, due mainly to the competition of motor transport, were of rela-

PRODUCTIVE SOURCES OF NATIONAL INCOME

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INCOME PRODUCED BY THREE ECONOMIC DIVISIONS 1919-1941



tively lesser importance in the second decade than in the first.* The stimulus of war demands has led to marked revival in railway traffic since the outbreak of hostilities.

Wholesale trade held third place as an originator of income among the groups in the commodity handling division. The contribution was \$173 million or 4.08 of the total for all groups of the national economy.

The relative importance of the three economic divisions is pictured by years from 1919 to 1941 in Chart 2 on page 6. A wide fluctuation was shown in the commodity producing activities due partly to the influence of price changes. This division accounted for 54.8 p.c. of the national income in 1919, dropping to 37.8 p.c. in 1932. During the same period the proportion produced by the facilitating division rose from 22.0 p.c. to 39.9 p.c. The percentage contribution of the commodity handling activities was relatively steady during the period since the last world war. Owing mainly to expansion in government functions, the contribution of the facilitating division averaged 34.3 p.c. in the second decade compared with 28 p.c. in the first. The relative importance of the commodity producing activities was 44.0 p.c. in the decade from 1929-1938 against 48.7 in the preceding ten-year period.

The distribution from 1939 to 1941 is based on the monthly computation and is consequently subject to considerable revision. The compilation for 1940 and 1941 is exclusive of the value of tangible assets acquired by the Dominion Government through war expenditure. The final percentage distribution will consequently indicate for the two years a greater importance for the facilitating division to the disadvantage of the others.

The following is an analysis of the fourteen major groups into which the economy is classified for the purpose. The outstanding groups as sources of production were agriculture and manufacturing n.e.s. After eliminating the duplication with the primary industries, manufactures took second place in the inter-war period. Agriculture enjoyed prosperity during the first decade and retained the foremost place in the period as a whole despite the reversal of later years. The contribution of agriculture was no less than 15.9 p.c. of the total national income produced, compared with a percentage of 15.1 for manufactures n.e.s.

The service and trade groups contended for third and fourth places with percentages of 12.9 and 12.2, respectively. Government, transportation and finance followed in the order named. The seven above-mentioned groups are the major contributors to Canadian income, the combined share amounting to no less than about 85 p.c. The remaining groups of construction, forestry, mining, electric power and fisheries and trapping, telegraph and telephone also play an important role but are somewhat overshadowed by the magnitude of the larger activities.

The economic structure is constantly changing, sometimes slowly as consumer wants gradually shift or as new inventions are gradually developed and put into use. The automobile and radio are excellent examples calling for new production arrangements. Economic changes are sometimes rapid as when a wave of mergers rapidly alters the industrial scene or as a new impetus is given to labour organization by a shift in public policy. An understanding of the Canadian economy is a first step toward the reconciliation of present operating policies with the essential nature of the system.

While the aggregate of the money income of Canada recorded decline during the last twenty years, the reduction was by no means general throughout the entire field. The industries engaged in commodity production and handling show a decline in the second decade from the first of 18.2 p.c. and 15.6 p.c. respectively. The facilitating industries as defined above, on the other hand, recorded an increase of more than 11 p.c.

I. Analytical and General

I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39=100, SUBJECT TO REVISION

Index	1940					1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
National income tentative computation¹	118.7	126.7	127.0	124.4	125.9	122.7	123.7	128.4	120.5	122.5	123.2	131.5	131.5	
Commodity Producing	125.3	123.5	124.3	123.5	124.7	120.6	120.5	127.7	140.7	129.3	145.8	140.5	142.8	
Commodity Handling	128.2	129.0	129.6	123.9	132.2	131.8	133.9	138.4	141.5	139.3	141.2	144.1	137.4	
Facilitating	98.8	120.2	120.6	104.7	108.6	107.1	107.3	110.3	110.8	110.8	112.1	112.5	113.3	
Physical Volume of Business	120.1	129.0	129.7	128.3	130.5	124.1	124.0	127.9	132.0	132.3	138.5	141.2	149.7	
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	146.6	146.4	146.9	140.6	145.1	138.3	138.5	139.5	143.3	149.3	150.2	156.1	171.2	
Mineral Production	124.4	117.1	128.0	123.5	122.7	125.0	122.8	121.8	140.8	125.6	146.3	140.9	126.0	
Gold, mint receipts	114.3	122.4	136.4	118.0	120.9	125.7	127.2	130.0	140.9	130.9	143.7	132.3	118.7	
Silver shipments	63.9	49.3	53.6	87.9	97.2	101.8	109.0	106.1	108.2	111.1	127.7	114.4	52.0	
Asbestos exports	113.0	90.5	90.5	80.5	123.0	172.7	147.9	150.9	134.5	123.6	204.0	140.6	172.0	
Petroleum production	258.4	236.5	265.8	205.1	220.3	230.4	234.4	241.2	241.9	239.4	257.7	200.7		
Coal production	104.9	101.3	100.5	108.1	117.4	118.1	129.2	127.9	121.9	115.9	124.3	135.9	123.3	
Manufacturing	143.6	146.4	146.9	142.3	141.9	134.0	137.3	140.3	140.8	141.1	155.1	163.7	185.9	
Crop Production	110.0	142.3	134.2	140.3	134.8	118.4	129.1	112.8	125.5	119.8	127.3	153.7	196.3	
Flour production	118.8	114.8	94.6	107.8	115.0	151.9	133.4	152.6	169.9	190.3	180.8	145.0		
Oatmeal production	53.3	206.3	38.7	161.0	23.0	80.8	21.6	243.7	207.2	116.8	27.2	22.8		
Sugar manufactured	77.0	92.0	140.3	95.5	83.5	87.3	112.0	96.7	90.0	108.3	112.9	85.3	107.2	
Tobacco	100.0	139.3	133.5	129.4	144.4	132.2	150.7	130.3	116.6	108.5	117.8	134.4	151.9	
Cigar releases	110.2	116.1	123.4	193.3	193.2	182.5	181.9	169.4	148.2	125.7	131.0	123.7	136.1	
Cigarette releases	100.2	142.6	135.3	124.2	142.8	127.9	151.5	127.2	114.2	107.7	110.9	136.3	153.9	
Rubber imports	120.8	343.0	195.9	371.9	302.4	176.4	146.1	95.5	201.3	106.7	140.8	390.9	703.1	
Animal Products	116.1	113.7	116.1	134.1	132.1	122.8	114.3	138.5	123.6	111.2	113.0	115.0	138.3	
Inspected slaughtering	133.3	145.9	150.8	142.0	132.4	123.8	124.5	139.8	126.8	128.1	139.9	133.8	150.4	
Cattle	98.4	104.8	114.7	109.3	106.1	97.7	95.2	109.5	103.9	113.4	124.1	114.1	121.8	
Sheep	62.3	54.8	106.6	102.0	111.2	98.1	89.3	111.5	124.7	76.8	94.7	135.2	97.6	
Hogs	102.5	215.2	210.3	196.1	175.0	166.5	173.0	168.8	102.8	156.6	169.3	168.3	199.9	
Creamery butter	97.0	103.3	109.9	110.1	123.3	117.2	115.5	122.5	123.2	102.4	104.7	107.7	119.0	
Factory cheese	106.9	102.2	110.5	135.0	134.0	139.3	152.9	127.7	176.1	123.8	113.9	115.2	104.4	
Salmon exports	102.2	73.5	37.2	163.3	135.9	85.6	31.7	168.7	64.1	35.3	7.8	8.2	204.7	
Boots and shoes production	104.2	114.3	132.0	142.0	142.0	125.0	117.1	129.6	132.6	138.1	152.7	125.5		
Textiles	148.2	149.9	136.3	139.4	141.2	138.9	165.2	171.1	177.2	183.7	189.3	174.3	182.4	
Cotton consumption	150.4	171.6	168.4	166.5	163.3	169.6	174.7	181.1	175.8	177.9	180.8	156.6	206.1	
Wool imports	174.1	139.5	108.5	107.3	131.0	122.8	169.2	203.0	224.8	241.8	230.0	207.1	211.2	
Silk imports	70.4	121.4	124.7	129.6	86.4	87.0	50.3	47.5	39.1	36.8	40.2	39.2	30.5	
Rayon	132.7	146.2	146.9	162.3	159.4	144.8	147.6	154.6	162.4	158.7	154.8	160.3	158.7	
Forestry	132.2	124.7	123.2	117.2	126.2	121.3	125.6	118.4	114.0	117.0	131.0	129.8	145.6	
Newspaper	115.0	115.6	107.2	103.9	109.0	112.4	114.8	108.5	106.1	107.3	114.3	113.0	121.5	
Wood pulp exports	134.3	139.3	145.9	138.9	147.7	159.8	189.4	194.8	193.1	202.6	217.9	201.3	220.7	
Planks and boards exports	174.4	146.3	164.8	155.2	155.2	120.9	134.4	112.8	98.0	99.7	136.9	147.2	183.3	
Shingles exported	114.8	105.8	73.5	83.2	187.5	188.1	142.3	139.0	158.8	178.9	161.4	121.6	127.4	
Iron and steel	224.9	247.9	162.6	185.1	184.6	173.0	167.5	173.2	170.6	180.0	208.6	237.4	257.5	
Steel production	153.5	196.1	185.6	188.3	176.3	190.9	171.7	180.2	203.5	201.5	202.0	210.0	223.8	
Pig-iron production	188.1	217.3	187.2	172.6	154.6	152.3	163.3	172.7	176.0	184.4	173.3	168.2	189.3	
Iron and steel imports	204.4	237.5	213.1	258.1	255.9	226.1	220.9	238.0	189.7	189.1	222.7	251.5	278.9	
Automobile production	305.3	301.0	158.8	137.5	142.4	146.0	129.8	124.3	132.2	125.7	220.3	268.3	286.0	
Non-Metallic Minerals	146.6	146.4	146.9	142.3	103.6	113.0	105.8	138.5	141.3	126.8	139.6	136.7	148.7	
Coke production	136.5	128.0	124.2	124.6	123.3	121.8	125.4	127.1	130.6	129.2	140.5	143.6	142.6	
Crude petroleum imports	124.9	143.8	138.0	119.8	79.5	103.3	79.9	133.5	155.5	123.8	138.4	127.7	156.8	
Construction	226.9	247.9	162.6	185.1	184.6	173.0	167.5	173.2	170.6	180.0	208.6	237.4	257.5	
Contracts awarded	243.8	135.3	309.1	201.4	275.3	246.3	134.5	169.6	185.0	241.0	127.1	141.7	168.7	
Building permits	150.5	171.4	170.3	138.4	136.4	144.3	154.9	222.8	171.5	122.5	154.4	165.5	172.4	
Cost of construction	109.4	109.5	109.8	109.6	109.9	111.0	111.3	111.4	116.3	117.0	117.4	118.6	119.1	
Electric power	114.0	108.8	109.0	111.4	116.7	115.7	115.8	126.1	129.1	123.3	130.8	112.1	136.2	
DISTRIBUTION	98.2	99.2	100.3	107.1	105.4	105.1	107.6	109.1	112.6	111.3	118.4	115.6	113.0	
Trade employment	112.3	112.8	112.5	116.8	115.3	118.8	117.0	120.0	121.6	121.8	121.2			
Carloadings	107.2	108.8	114.8	125.1	123.3	118.5	122.9	127.2	136.5	130.0	141.7	130.6	125.0	
Imports (excluding gold)	128.3	148.8	136.0	171.6	171.0	152.7	153.5	160.0	145.9	143.9	187.3	184.1	185.6	
Exports (excluding gold)	125.5	119.3	132.7	119.9	130.5	148.2	147.4	189.2	196.3	182.1	212.7	189.7	169.2	
PRODUCERS' GOODS	155.9	146.5	152.0	145.2	151.9	145.4	136.5	143.0	149.2	157.0	158.3	161.9	165.8	
CONSUMERS' GOODS	106.5	112.7	108.8	112.4	110.4	106.0	110.8	113.5	115.6	114.8	118.0	121.5	134.7	
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK														
MARKETINGS	77.3	74.6	118.2	146.4	146.9	59.7	50.8	113.6	227.7	145.9	179.2	182.0	98.9	
Grain Marketings	65.0	56.5	123.0	152.9	168.7	44.3	38.5	117.8	284.3	163.6	204.1	217.4	80.5	
Wheat	24.4	44.7	96.0	150.5	159.5	24.0	26.1	114.4	268.6	173.3	203.3	213.7	80.9	
Oats	24.4	94.5	160.7	304.6	219.0	207.7	147.1	205.4	156.7	180.3	173.7	170.7	100.4	
Barley	95.2	224.2	258.8	160.0	39.2	28.9	40.3	71.1	38.8	13.6	247.2	321.7	229.6	
Flax	415.3	404.0	2616.2	1335.0	396.3	580.0	431.1	310.1	142.3	64.5	149.4	236.5	363.4	
Rye	105.4	445.7	520.3	187.3	151.1	174.5	95.6	276.9	257.6	108.3	133.7	227.1	285.6	
Live Stock Marketings	105.2	110.5	106.8	107.0	94.9	97.8	98.4	105.4	94.3	103.3	122.0	102.2	120.8	
Cattle	91.1	96.9	98.8	98.3	94.6	96.4	92.7	95.1	88.4	108.0	114.0	97.8	106.6	
Calves	102.9	117.0	105.2	101.9	87.2	93.2	94.4	114.2	99.6	109.6	124.1	110.6	123.8	
Hogs	167.2	163.7	137.2	150.3	106.6	107.4	98.7	130.2	109.9	120.5	132.9	116.4	168.6	
Sheep	77.2	100.5	123.1	95.5	89.4	82.1	79.4	159.0	102.8	67.0	95.5	92.4	109.6	
Cold Storage Holdings	103.3	106.0	111.1	115.0	124.4	133.6	145.4	176.5	178.7	121.4	112.6	117.4	119.8	
Eggs	98.9	91.8	93.4	119.7	171.1	270.4	289.2	291.9	221.1	119.8	121.6	109.8	101.6	
Butter	98.5	94.9	93.7	101.0	110.0	109.3	144.8	200.8	271.1	124.6	108.6	108.3	113.8	
Cheese	75.5	86.1	102.9	95.9	94.1	91.5	84.4	101.1	148.6	119.0	86.2	95.3	101.9	
Beef	90.7	82.8	91.6	95.6	96.0	92.0	95.8	100.5	110.5	117.0	129.8	122.5	119.9	
Pork	159.8	171.1	176.0	176.7	184.6	187.9	184.1	159.5	133.6	123.7	139.4	139.8	159.7	
Mutton	95.4	72.6	84.0	80.9	86.0	80.4	81.3	93.5	113.1	135.8	197.0	270.4	157.4	
Poultry	116.3	104.3	97.8	90.9	95.1	94.9	94.8	98.9	104.8	105.3	95.5	101.7	135.9	
Lard	112.5	124.7	156.4	191.4	200.9	260.2	249.8	250.9	237.1	207.9	147.1	190.5	33.0	
Veal	130.1	128.4	142.7	127.8	134.4	111.7	118.1	126.1	125.7	150.2				

¹ Exclusive of tangible assets acquired by the Dominion Government through war expenditure.² Head of Lakes and Pacific Coast.

I. Analytical and General 2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1940				1941											
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.			
CANADA—																
Contracts awarded.....\$000	52,260	56,321	54,982	16,918	26,580	24,705	13,902	22,567	40,376	85,748	31,955	36,124	39,304			
Building permits.....\$000	10,311	12,431	11,180	7,486	4,420	5,851	5,541	15,902	17,100	11,668	12,904	12,849	12,247			
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	2,400	2,487	2,524	2,584	2,635	2,407	2,632	2,608	2,805	2,560	2,661	2,640	2,806			
Employment average, 1926=100	136-2	139-2	139-1	134-2	135-2	135-3	141-3	145-5	182-9	187-4	160-0					
Bank debits.....\$000,000	2,571	3,527	3,040	3,208	2,941	2,540	2,838	2,984	3,266	4,241	3,242	3,150	3,300			
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	25,681	30,943	32,506	33,364	28,087	31,254	33,340	34,999	35,070	33,319	32,199	29,135	33,546			
MARITIME PROVINCES—																
Contracts awarded.....\$000	1,733	2,320	2,754	1,587	1,611	3,927	638	2,144	2,151	2,633	4,460	6,411	3,859			
Building permits.....\$000	411	422	915	329	142	150	209	985	671	447	599	2,708	422			
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	69	74	85	88	87	70	79	89	84	87	84	84	88			
Employment average, 1926=100	128-2	123-8	133-2	130-0	135-2	135-1	135-0	136-5	152-4	183-9	164-2					
Bank debits.....\$000,000	62-7	77-3	78-5	70-8	72-8	59-7	71-8	73-8	75-9	95-6	75-4	78-0	78-4			
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,237	2,418	2,606	2,806	2,146	2,120	2,345	2,467	2,560	2,453	2,530	2,477	2,344			
QUEBEC—																
Contracts awarded.....\$000	5,672	8,637	7,006	5,223	3,826	11,601	4,544	8,302	11,640	64,436	9,967	5,882	11,197			
Building permits.....\$000	2,812	2,561	3,105	2,411	1,110	1,554	1,756	3,175	5,013	2,578	2,636	2,491	2,816			
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	1,280	1,313	1,288	1,325	1,351	1,245	1,374	1,432	1,490	1,330	1,405	1,368	1,501			
Employment average, 1926=100	142-8	148-7	149-7	139-0	139-4	137-7	143-1	146-8	187-3	161-8	167-6					
Bank debits.....\$000,000	716	918	824	951	780	714	807	821	924	1,174	907	928	945			
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	7,465	8,618	9,535	9,974	7,702	8,481	9,302	9,039	9,518	1,067	8,556	7,790	9,927			
ONTARIO—																
Contracts awarded.....\$000	24,744	3,171	33,009	5,587	19,926	7,264	6,223	9,634	23,074	14,504	12,249	14,136	13,344			
Building permits.....\$000	5,008	6,474	5,947	3,566	1,979	2,571	4,231	8,507	7,962	5,276	6,431	4,983	6,543			
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	719	734	765	780	815	748	806	794	817	774	787	796	802			
Employment average, 1926=100	140-9	142-5	142-7	141-1	143-4	145-7	152-0	156-4	161-9	165-5	168-5					
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,093	1,716	1,427	1,463	1,463	1,218	1,358	1,390	1,449	2,046	1,426	1,983	1,536			
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	11,021	14,084	14,167	14,400	12,603	14,431	15,213	15,940	16,310	15,226	14,206	12,518	14,829			
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—																
Contracts awarded.....\$000	19,024	5,218	11,850	1,367	1,300	766	1,730	1,958	2,484	2,727	3,355	4,071	9,435			
Building permits.....\$000	1,303	2,110	257	414	189	365	1,072	1,745	1,700	1,833	1,940	1,629	1,358			
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	155	181	200	200	200	173	190	192	204	183	178	178	206			
Employment average, 1926=100	118-1	119-7	118-8	116-2	112-2	111-8	116-7	124-1	128-3	132-5	135-0					
Bank debits.....\$000,000	531	612	544	534	449	375	425	516	633	650	622	547	540			
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,987	3,859	3,951	4,031	3,689	4,012	4,180	4,253	4,864	4,565	4,541	4,289	5,053			
BRITISH COLUMBIA—																
Contracts awarded.....\$000	1,087	2,009	368	2,854	917	1,148	858	1,130	2,406	1,448	2,024	2,623	1,528			
Building permits.....\$000	777	862	835	766	1,003	911	1,275	1,489	1,754	1,454	1,298	1,038	1,107			
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	177	185	196	191	182	171	192	196	205	189	204	214	209			
Employment average, 1926=100	127-8	126-3	123-6	116-0	118-0	116-8	129-4	132-7	134-9	139-2	146-6					
Bank debits.....\$000,000	168-3	203-2	175-8	190-3	176-5	173-4	176-7	183-4	183-2	275-3	210-7	215-4	200-9			
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	1,971	1,984	2,247	2,453	1,927	2,210	2,300	2,391	2,398	1,908	2,366	2,068	2,388			
PORTAL STATISTICS—																
Money Orders Sold, No. 000	1,248	1,491	1,595	1,840	1,265	1,240	1,359	1,466	1,361	1,336	1,254					
Value, \$000	14,819	18,180	17,915	19,180	13,345	13,140	14,439	16,289	14,857	14,717	14,275					

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1941

Item	August					Sept.				Oct.		
	2	9	16	23	30	6	13	20	27	4	11	18
Statistics of Grain Trade												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	5,399	782	2,440	5,771	7,488	6,309	5,640	7,793	7,424	5,997	6,702	8,785
Oats.....000 bushels.....	269	117	206	550	793	925	792	1,828	1,939	1,303	1,494	1,469
Barley.....000 bushels.....	420	278	648	1,352	1,531	1,196	532	1,978	1,713	1,214	1,504	1,144
Flax.....000 bushels.....	14	4	9	38	75	87	90	202	289	316	363	713
Rye.....000 bushels.....	147	114	348	296	307	289	173	510	413	263	326	230
VISIBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	463-8	464-3	463-0	462-3	466-2	470-7	471-2	473-9	474-2	476-8	478-9	485-1
Oats.....000 bushels.....	4,262	3,832	3,227	3,227	3,979	4,005	3,949	5,257	5,813	6,654	5,402	6,101
Barley.....000 bushels.....	4,029	4,193	4,832	5,558	6,993	7,839	7,916	10,039	11,213	11,069	12,988	13,599
Flax.....000 bushels.....	606	492	412	430	507	532	563	744	1,014	1,202	3,883	4,198
Rye.....000 bushels.....	6,047	2,731	2,699	2,828	3,160	3,306	3,449	3,635	4,092	3,645	1,999	2,276
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.												
Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor. per bush....	73	73/6	74/1	73/4	71/7	72/1	72/7	72/2	72/4	75/3	75/2	72/6
Oats No. 2 C.W. " " " " " "	40/3	42/2	44/7	47/7	48/9	49/2	51/1	47/7	48/4	49/7	48/7	46/7
Barley No. 3 C.W. " " " " " "	49	49/5	48/5	49/4	49/1	50/6	56/2	52/6	55/2	58/5	58/1	53/3
Flax No. 1 C.W. " " " " " "	146/1	144/3	145/3	145/2	147	146/5	153/7	159/3	156/6	157/7	156	149/4
Rye No. 2 C.W. " " " " " "	53/0	55/5	54/7	54/4	54/4	57/6	64	63	62/4	62/0	59/7	54/5

I. Analytical and General—Continued

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item	August					Sept.				Oct.	
	2	9	16	23	30	6	13	20	27	4	11
Export Clearances—											
Wheat.....000 bush.	2,215	2,415	3,523	2,834	2,915	1,461	3,432	2,914	3,181	1,913	2,680
Sales and Prices of the Stock—											
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—											
Cattle.....No.	17,700	17,891	18,513	20,762	20,968	17,961	26,467	20,716	19,504	23,342	27,262
Calves....."	11,868	11,895	9,740	10,828	12,167	11,848	13,188	12,694	10,444	10,948	12,943
Hogs....."	17,327	16,921	15,864	15,053	16,074	17,786	18,031	18,954	19,874	21,242	25,272
Sheep....."	9,985	9,046	8,843	10,434	14,856	11,561	12,882	14,000	11,982	15,106	16,229
PRICES AT TORONTO—											
Grain and grain products.....per cwt. \$	8-52	8-54	8-61	8-48	8-64	8-54	8-64	8-20	8-80	8-85	8-54
Steers, medium....."	11-82	11-67	12-25	12-65	12-74	12-61	12-75	12-76	12-86	12-90	12-90
Calves, good veal....."	14-91	14-70	14-55	14-60	14-65	14-65	14-65	14-65	14-65	14-76	14-83
Hogs, B 1 dressed....."	13-34	12-11	13-00	12-00	11-99	11-50	11-02	10-50	10-53	10-89	11-15
Lambs, good handyweights....."											
Carloadings—											
Grain and grain products.....	9,719	8,589	9,499	9,926	11,105	10,516	11,820	11,637	10,900	8,514	7,871
Live stock.....	1,691	1,625	1,683	1,805	2,028	1,938	1,957	1,748	1,954	2,554	2,704
Coal.....	4,510	4,906	5,167	5,669	5,872	5,194	6,176	6,236	6,426	7,431	7,665
Coke.....	561	600	872	562	593	603	678	655	586	689	599
Lumber.....	4,260	4,215	4,266	4,324	4,458	3,673	4,168	4,153	4,258	4,659	3,876
Pulpwood.....	2,250	2,187	2,020	1,860	2,028	1,795	2,007	1,990	1,617	1,807	1,355
Pulp and paper.....	2,907	2,964	3,053	3,118	3,160	2,754	3,188	3,537	3,150	3,126	3,409
Other forest products.....	1,693	1,578	1,578	1,691	1,528	1,318	1,960	1,778	1,935	1,652	1,851
Ore.....	4,177	4,131	4,341	4,256	4,240	4,298	4,328	4,704	4,579	4,276	4,144
Mdse. L.C.L.....	14,694	13,614	14,648	14,741	14,961	13,038	15,283	15,289	14,883	15,187	15,453
Miscellaneous.....	16,682	16,036	17,390	17,802	17,192	16,426	15,655	19,140	18,432	18,742	19,116
Total cars loaded.....	63,144	60,535	64,247	65,654	67,162	61,542	70,421	70,867	68,720	68,033	68,043
Total cars received from connections.....	30,737	28,354	29,348	29,844	29,853	27,521	30,787	30,633	31,406	32,191	30,865
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1935-1939=100—											
Grain and grain products.....	268-1	214-1	177-8	121-9	101-0	86-7	96-0	90-4	97-7	75-9	75-5
Live stock.....	148-7	125-0	119-7	124-6	130-9	115-3	109-0	90-0	93-7	115-7	118-5
Coal.....	83-9	94-1	98-2	97-9	97-7	91-8	98-7	99-6	98-5	102-1	100-3
Coke.....	152-9	161-3	149-7	133-5	144-3	146-4	145-1	129-7	116-9	126-7	102-0
Lumber.....	208-7	217-4	219-7	219-6	232-4	228-3	234-6	234-6	229-9	214-1	207-4
Pulpwood.....	198-9	206-1	189-8	177-7	190-1	224-7	235-6	239-2	181-3	203-7	167-9
Pulp and paper.....	160-0	160-0	159-1	156-9	167-0	154-4	156-6	169-7	156-5	151-8	168-9
Other forest products.....	107-4	98-3	95-1	91-6	90-2	91-3	98-9	80-1	83-5	88-3	74-2
Ore.....	169-9	164-2	169-8	158-6	151-8	165-9	170-7	192-2	182-8	171-9	175-6
Merchandise.....	116-0	114-0	115-6	116-4	116-3	117-1	118-5	118-8	116-2	117-7	119-6
Miscellaneous.....	134-3	139-4	142-0	144-6	137-0	133-0	138-0	142-4	131-2	135-3	133-2
Eastern Division.....	128-6	130-6	132-1	135-1	133-1	131-0	135-2	135-5	133-5	129-7	126-1
Western Division.....	154-2	145-0	138-6	119-9	109-4	96-6	105-6	110-1	104-3	103-0	105-7
Total for Canada.....	140-1	139-8	137-2	130-3	123-6	118-5	124-0	125-8	121-6	118-1	118-4
Indexes of Wholesale Prices, 1936=100—											
Total.....	91-0	91-2	91-4	91-8	91-0	92-1	92-4	92-7	92-8	93-3	93-7
Vegetable products.....	76-9	77-3	77-8	78-1	77-9	78-0	78-8	78-7	79-0	80-2	80-4
Animal products.....	94-8	95-1	95-6	96-3	96-2	97-5	97-6	97-7	98-1	98-4	100-6
Textiles.....	93-4	93-5	93-8	94-2	94-6	94-9	94-9	96-4	96-2	96-2	96-3
Wood and paper.....	96-5	96-5	96-5	96-6	97-4	97-8	97-7	98-2	98-2	98-3	98-3
Iron and its products.....	111-8	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-6	111-6	111-6	111-6	111-6
Non-ferrous metals.....	78-2	78-2	78-2	78-2	78-2	78-2	78-2	78-2	78-2	78-2	78-2
Non-metallic minerals.....	97-2	97-1	97-2	97-8	97-8	97-8	97-8	98-1	98-1	98-9	98-9
Chemicals.....	100-2	100-8	100-6	100-8	100-7	100-7	100-8	100-8	101-9	102-0	101-7
Canadian farm products.....	71-2	71-5	72-1	72-5	72-6	72-8	73-8	73-1	72-9	74-3	74-4
Industrial Material Prices, 1936=100—	96-3	96-1	96-4	96-6	96-7	91-2	91-4	91-6	91-6	91-7	91-7
Stable.....	110-5	110-5	110-6	110-6	110-6	110-6	110-6	110-6	110-6	110-6	110-6
Sensitive.....	79-0	78-7	79-0	79-3	79-4	80-2	80-5	80-8	80-7	80-9	80-9
Manufacturing.....	79-7	79-1	79-2	79-2	79-3	80-1	80-2	80-9	80-9	80-7	81-0
Food.....	77-2	77-6	78-8	79-5	79-7	80-4	81-4	80-6	80-3	81-5	80-8
Industrial Material Prices, Aug. 1939=100—	133-3	139-9	139-5	139-7	139-8	146-6	147-0	141-3	141-2	141-4	141-4
Stable.....	124-5	124-5	124-7	124-7	124-7	124-7	124-7	124-7	124-7	124-7	124-7
Sensitive.....	150-1	149-8	150-8	150-7	150-6	153-4	153-1	153-6	153-4	153-7	153-8
Manufacturing.....	151-3	150-3	150-3	150-4	150-5	152-1	152-3	153-6	153-6	153-2	153-8
Food.....	146-8	147-6	149-9	151-1	151-5	153-0	154-9	153-2	152-8	155-0	153-6
Weekly Index, 1926=100—	114-2	114-8	115-1	114-8	114-9	114-9	116-5	116-1	112-7	111-7	111-9
Index of capitalised bond yields.....	144-9	144-9	144-9	144-9	144-9	144-9	144-9	145-3	145-3	145-3	145-3
Bank clearings.....	105-5	110-2	115-2	118-7	126-1	129-2	132-0	124-8	113-6	106-4	102-3
Common Stocks.....	74-4	74-5	73-8	74-0	74-3	75-6	77-9	79-9	76-7	77-9	76-0
Shares traded.....	31-3	34-3	18-4	29-2	32-4	43-7	43-7	54-6	36-8	35-8	32-7

¹ The Weekly Index is based on six factors of which carloadings, wholesale prices are shown above.

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ESTIMATES OF THE NATIONAL INCOME. MILLIONS OF DOLLARS

National Income tentative computation ¹	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Commodity Producing.....	893-2	426-7	427-7	418-9	421-7	413-3	413-3	432-4	439-6	436-1	448-8	442-9	443-0
Commodity Hand-ling.....	194-7	192-3	193-0	210-5	209-2	202-6	201-2	213-9	218-5	216-4	226-4	218-3	221-7
Facilitating.....	83-7	84-3	84-1	86-8	86-3	86-1	87-4	90-3	92-4	90-9	92-2	94-1	89-7
	114-8	150-2	150-0	121-7	126-2	124-4	124-7	128-2	128-7	128-7	130-3	130-0	131-6

4A. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Maritime Provinces.....	7,338	5,122	2,787	1,385	705	936	1,203	3,190	3,979	7,630	13,301	15,650	6,153
Quebec.....	20,051	17,807	10,980	8,808	4,423	4,791	5,204	9,808	20,118	24,032	46,621	55,383	23,007
Ontario.....	74,025	41,333	24,707	17,385	10,940	10,479	17,292	35,211	66,776	84,740	164,190	188,808	76,837
Manitoba.....	1,598	1,015	460	339	132	183	181	490	1,193	2,056	3,540	3,375	1,453
Saskatchewan.....	798	492	216	156	68	65	66	255	532	1,069	1,474	1,310	784
Alberta.....	1,309	424	139	237	123	117	189	260	480	1,929	5,714	4,842	965
British Columbia.....	7,683	6,063	4,177	4,543	3,956	4,006	5,019	8,806	7,384	9,414	17,594	18,253	7,776
Total.....	118,703	71,520	43,466	29,853	20,337	21,297	29,154	55,023	100,468	130,870	252,434	287,621	117,005

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Prince Edward Isl.....	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1
Nova Scotia.....	6	7	3	3	2	1	2	3	8	1	1	1	1
New Brunswick.....	20	34	42	41	46	54	49	35	36	34	32	35	26
Quebec.....	16	21	25	29	22	32	20	14	19	15	10	17	9
Ontario.....	3	3	4	6	7	3	7	3	6	5	3	2	1
Manitoba.....	10	11	8	10	7	8	7	7	14	10	7	7	6
Saskatchewan.....	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	1
Alberta.....	2	7	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	1
British Columbia.....	66	79	92	95	79	105	90	67	84	72	58	67	45
Total Canada.....	66	79	92	95	79	105	90	67	84	72	58	67	45

II. Production

6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1940					1941							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Flour Milling													
MILL GRINDINGS													
Wheat..... 000 bush.	5,899	7,402	8,430	7,151	4,879	5,293	6,558	6,637	7,381	9,444	9,414	9,440	8,230
Oats..... " "	1,235	1,116	1,507	1,270	864	722	831	534	1,272	1,326	514	1,262	1,523
Corn..... " "	243-0	190-1	223-4	239-5	223-7	210-4	216-0	212-5	203-0	158-9	208-1	178-4	197-3
Barley..... " "	297-5	252-9	268-4	226-1	201-8	195-3	210-6	222-8	197-4	178-9	162-4	178-7	246-2
Mixed grain..... " "	1,754	1,927	2,670	2,942	2,884	2,720	2,724	2,646	2,675	1,870	1,875	1,641	1,737
MILL PRODUCTION													
Wheat flour, percent-ages of operation.....	53-8	76-2	80-0	70-5	47-6	51-5	68-2	64-4	74-8	94-3	96-9	93-5	82-3
Quantity..... 000 bbls.	1,291	1,636	1,873	1,588	1,076	1,177	1,462	1,477	1,661	2,121	2,118	2,117	1,552
Exports..... 000 lbs.	575-6	550-8	750-2	682-7	345-6	348-8	608-8	559-1	840-8	1,340-7	1,780-9	1,921-7	1,436-6
Oatmeal..... 000 lbs.	1,072-1	406-8	2,656-1	831-9	1,336-9	191-4	204-5	187-9	183-9	1,023-0	949-0	177-6	18,993
Rolled oats..... " "	14,136	12,570	14,900	12,200	6,461	5,328	9,558	5,841	13,030	14,511	7,009	14,927	2,020
Corn flour, meal " "	2,165	2,048	1,711	2,165	2,128	2,148	1,489	1,770	631	808	1,426	1,273	2,020
Sugar Refining in 4-week periods 000 lbs.													
Oct. 5	Nov. 2	Nov. 30	Dec. 30	Jan. 25	Feb. 22	Mar. 22	April 19	May 17	June 14	July 12	Aug. 9	Sept. 6	
RAW SUGAR													
Stocks on hand at beginning of period	100,445	143,592	130,147	145,309	140,971	144,453	105,534	74,452	71,128	84,658	131,635	125,592	164,213
Receipts.....	110,264	102,685	115,958	36,498	28,425	8,456	33,463	47,752	99,846	155,085	107,597	130,334	66,406
Meltings and shipments.....	85,118	116,129	100,707	40,837	24,943	47,206	63,695	51,070	76,318	108,105	113,650	91,738	103,803
REFINED SUGAR													
Stocks on hand at beginning of period	117,356	111,662	190,971	201,968	278,542	206,050	228,730	182,615	146,519	137,370	158,730	163,974	145,162
Manufactured.....	81,456	158,099	146,402	79,154	33,518	38,268	53,330	42,731	62,098	93,177	90,196	81,988	88,360
Yellow and brown.....	10,719	15,347	17,604	8,967	4,403	5,045	7,518	7,219	9,461	9,236	13,541	9,543	10,872
Total manufactured.....	92,174	174,046	164,005	87,221	37,921	43,313	60,847	49,951	71,548	102,412	109,737	91,531	99,232
Total domestic sales.....	97,419	94,117	92,532	70,423	30,348	30,361	106,795	75,764	80,196	79,535	103,685	109,933	109,527
Sales granulated.....	36,446	33,429	75,754	61,131	44,226	70,948	95,466	76,120	72,947	73,757	95,336	100,379	100,418
Yellow and brown.....	11,343	11,310	14,260	9,492	6,195	9,487	11,506	9,919	7,723	7,329	9,158	9,375	10,820
Total sales.....	97,789	94,749	93,014	70,673	50,422	80,632	108,972	85,049	80,709	81,089	104,504	110,354	110,738

¹ Exclusive of tangible assets acquired by the Dominion Government through war expenditure.
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II. Production—Concluded

Classification	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Tobacco Releases													
Tobacco entered for consumption													
Tobacco, cut, 000 lbs.	2,030	2,119	2,069	1,810	1,820	1,970	2,062	2,241	2,127	2,079	2,231	2,158	2,207
plug, " "	239-0	281-7	251-7	242-7	243-9	229-6	254-3	263-5	237-2	237-0	266-9	243-1	277-6
Canadian raw leaf	238-2	267-4	262-4	186-9	166-6	194-1	256-9	220-8	241-0	255-5	246-9	286-5	514-8
Cigarettes, " mm	597-3	747-1	686-9	574-8	623-6	556-5	692-7	616-5	654-3	665-1	772-2	816-7	866-0
Cigars, " 000	13,753	16,736	17,225	16,866	13,120	12,906	12,925	15,917	16,387	15,322	15,610	14,914	16,984
Snuff, " lbs.	70,519	69,928	65,800	84,217	72,691	70,683	68,612	72,226	67,733	68,642	63,502	74,014	81,975
Boots and Shoes													
000 pairs													
LEATHER OR FABRIC													
UPPERS													
Wells, " "	543-0	536-2	490-3	432-1	501-7	518-1	555-7	607-1	620-3	601-0	570-0	641-6	.....
McKays and all imitation wells, " "	614-9	575-1	462-2	438-2	459-4	553-9	631-9	623-9	684-1	672-9	643-9	657-7	.....
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened, " "	133-1	149-4	120-5	120-9	134-2	183-7	167-2	137-4	156-3	149-8	159-1	165-7	.....
Stitchdowns, " "	213-7	238-3	236-1	264-4	288-8	305-7	352-1	394-3	432-0	385-1	352-7	215-4	.....
Total, " "	1,900	1,776	1,576	1,554	1,760	2,043	2,302	2,435	2,629	2,439	2,422	2,412	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR													
Men's, " "	748-0	778-7	720-7	717-9	672-4	742-4	796-0	797-0	819-6	778-4	844-0	817-2	.....
Boys' and youths', " "	104-0	113-5	123-5	97-1	83-2	96-8	111-3	109-0	125-0	127-0	129-3	129-7	.....
Women's, " "	1,228-6	1,177-6	971-7	905-0	833-6	1,024-0	1,191-0	1,314-2	1,401-4	1,368-2	1,380-2	1,501-9	.....
Misses' and Children's, " "	296-8	343-7	318-6	252-5	237-4	280-1	307-8	328-2	353-4	362-6	378-7	362-0	.....
Babies and infants', " "	107-2	118-2	95-9	72-2	74-6	102-5	118-1	141-4	143-7	145-1	151-5	154-8	.....
Total, " "	2,485	2,532	2,230	2,045	1,901	2,216	2,524	2,691	2,843	278-1	288-4	296-6	.....
Cotton bales opened.													
No. 000 lbs.	28,727	33,555	32,816	32,665	31,701	33,483	34,136	34,804	33,838	32,792	35,140	29,857	35,165
14,287	16,063	16,237	16,182	15,680	16,604	16,804	17,115	16,508	15,916	16,906	14,595	17,126	.....
Newsprint production													
000 tons	282-32	309-96	282-34	252-90	261-30	245-61	275-77	280-00	284-77	273-70	292-46	293-1	.....
Stocks, " 000 tons	158-31	180-33	175-93	152-37	170-28	176-14	189-18	180-39	174-04	165-90	159-15	155-21	.....
B.C. timber													
scaled, Mil. bd. ft.	339-4	333-0	326-4	278-9	188-3	250-5	306-4	341-1	375-4	355-2	244-1	322-5	290-7
Advertising Linages	21,659	23,896	24,952	24,716	20,042	20,308	22,740	24,622	26,320	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dairy Production													
Creamery butter													
000 lbs.	25,528	22,584	15,049	12,308	11,727	9,959	12,351	10,011	32,979	40,637	39,157	35,460	32,415
Factory cheese, " "	20,882	15,984	5,908	1,799	1,110	959	1,408	3,899	16,551	25,762	25,223	23,725	20,056
Condensed milk													
000 lbs.	1,517	1,939	1,417	1,199	1,305	698	1,266	1,432	2,297	2,334	2,916	2,593	2,730
Evaporated milk													
000 lbs.	11,551	9,537	8,022	8,558	8,448	8,650	11,213	16,222	19,062	21,853	18,850	17,393	14,875

¹ This figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well as regular mill stocks.

² As reported by 60 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 85 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

7. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification		1940					1941							
		Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Mineral Production—														
METALS—														
Gold	000 os.	466-2	440-4	467-4	450-0	450-1	434-3	412-7	446-5	439-6	449-2	454-0	456-6	467-2
Silver	000 os.	1,791	1,795	1,673	1,708	1,642	1,557	1,357	1,802	1,494	1,902	2,058	1,852	1,660
FUELS—														
Coal	000 tons	1,558	1,343	1,708	1,823	1,669	1,745	1,480	1,544	1,214	1,198	1,176	1,187	1,357
Coke	000 tons	257	252	263	258	267	268	240	266	253	260	248	260	263
Petroleum	000 bbls.	868-7	841-8	817-6	893-4	738-8	802-7	737-3	849-7	822-2	843-1	818-0	876-8	870-9
Natural gas	000 M cu. ft.	1,583	1,783	2,544	3,896	4,798	4,798	4,429	4,282	3,069	2,677	2,080	1,957	1,989
*NON-METALS—														
Asbestos	tons	31,980	30,440	34,708	33,687	28,947								
Gypsum	000 tons	186	186	182	130	93	65	66	70	92	141	150	162	146
Feldspar	tons	2,446	2,264	2,002	2,279	1,050	965	1,013	1,022	1,358	1,676	1,768	2,443	2,335
Salt (commercial)	tons	18,325	19,705	28,752	26,144	16,683	14,500	15,535	16,587	23,781	25,231	28,426	33,374	24,598
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—														
Cement	000 bbls.	909	909	1,099	544	323	323	392	378	569	661	659	944	978
Clay products	0000	572	596	643	511	395	316	303	365	473	646	669	651	
Lime	tons	71,710	59,209	70,681	67,112	64,925	63,498	61,275	64,042	70,036	71,006	74,238	73,363	72,102
Classification		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Iron, Gold and Silver														
Pig iron production,														
1, tons		111,020	109,385	109,576	110,477	103,085	91,165	102,038	103,326	113,624	112,313	102,005	105,705	111,757
Ferro-alloys production,														
1, tons		13,147	15,016	11,653	18,307	15,231	11,471	15,301	16,161	15,117	14,699	17,599	16,251	16,912
Steel ingots and castings,														
1, tons		164,515	185,091	176,113	185,420	186,363	172,698	195,481	200,680	206,110	187,163	197,316	202,746	200,559
Gold, mint receipts														
000 os.		382	431	456	415	492	412	427	385	448	406	453	431	398
Silver														
000 os.		1,443	1,227	1,030	1,515	1,529	1,299	1,522	1,481	1,457	1,452	1,926	2,138	1,174

*Sold or used.

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS K.W.H.

	1940				1941											
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
PRODUCTION (NET):																
Hydraulic.....	235,209	243,742	247,312	253,013	257,904	253,351	257,826	264,021	276,283	251,269	261,097	258,976	261,048	261,048	261,048	261,048
Thermal.....	46,681	49,713	51,738	54,203	56,641	53,568	53,603	53,134	49,111	47,391	50,173	50,708	50,173	50,708	50,173	50,173
Total.....	239,907	248,455	252,460	258,421	263,465	247,068	263,189	269,353	285,394	250,000	261,145	264,004	261,145	261,145	261,145	261,145
EXPORTS TO U.S.A.:																
Firm Power.....	116,603	103,568	109,787	118,152	118,658	111,030	121,290	117,598	123,440	115,655	122,157	122,131	120,319	120,319	120,319	120,319
Secondary.....	70,380	65,336	75,705	81,714	73,812	65,613	80,323	93,998	87,055	71,389	75,276	65,469	63,635	63,635	63,635	63,635
Total.....	186,983	168,904	185,492	199,866	192,470	176,643	201,613	211,594	210,495	187,044	197,433	187,600	183,954	183,954	183,954	183,954
NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):																
Prince Edward Island.....	571	603	721	723	752	755	665	713	631	599	589	648	607	607	607	607
Nova Scotia.....	35,002	37,557	36,551	39,137	40,241	36,540	38,582	40,707	41,171	37,566	37,917	39,257	39,231	39,231	39,231	39,231
New Brunswick.....	31,931	34,511	45,162	45,593	43,222	30,694	25,159	36,230	44,978	44,265	46,848	42,738	46,306	46,306	46,306	46,306
Quebec.....	958,762	954,374	963,087	989,113	1,022,900	980,269	1,081,600	1,139,643	1,161,645	1,018,045	1,081,793	1,040,154	1,086,630	1,086,630	1,086,630	1,086,630
Ontario.....	854,936	895,402	906,968	919,242	952,953	968,386	929,401	902,760	937,761	900,216	914,951	937,828	975,416	975,416	975,416	975,416
Manitoba.....	87,146	106,269	122,027	121,767	122,814	104,118	117,144	122,054	130,838	113,078	104,074	103,814	130,510	130,510	130,510	130,510
Saskatchewan.....	45,990	49,036	50,751	51,221	50,202	45,369	48,824	46,389	49,145	46,827	49,215	49,597	49,670	49,670	49,670	49,670
Alberta.....	23,702	27,663	29,037	28,732	28,887	24,875	25,508	24,882	26,194	25,231	26,686	27,048	28,451	28,451	28,451	28,451
British Columbia.....	175,555	182,936	184,464	188,957	180,254	169,419	190,304	194,191	202,536	186,889	201,604	211,370	206,783	206,783	206,783	206,783
Total.....	221,2095	231,6551	233,9368	238,4475	242,2225	223,0425	243,0196	248,1759	259,4899	237,3016	246,3712	245,2484	263,2603	263,2603	263,2603	263,2603
DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:																
Prince Edward Island.....	19	20	24	23	24	27	22	24	20	20	19	21	23	23	23	23
Nova Scotia.....	1,167	1,212	1,218	1,262	1,298	1,305	1,245	1,357	1,201	1,244	1,214	1,258	1,301	1,301	1,301	1,301
New Brunswick.....	1,004	1,113	1,366	1,328	1,268	1,087	908	1,206	1,222	1,313	1,408	1,341	1,404	1,404	1,404	1,404
Quebec.....	24,021	25,277	25,679	26,086	28,690	29,314	29,986	29,823	29,486	31,006	30,646	31,262	34,805	34,805	34,805	34,805
Ontario.....	25,799	26,317	27,551	27,007	28,124	28,680	27,226	27,422	27,344	27,196	27,165	27,869	30,400	30,400	30,400	30,400
Manitoba.....	2,747	2,898	3,087	2,853	2,822	2,777	2,872	2,875	2,842	2,832	2,671	2,776	2,927	2,927	2,927	2,927
Saskatchewan.....	1,533	1,682	1,692	1,652	1,619	1,620	1,575	1,546	1,555	1,562	1,588	1,600	1,656	1,656	1,656	1,656
Alberta.....	790	892	968	927	832	888	823	839	845	841	851	873	948	948	948	948
British Columbia.....	5,839	5,894	6,139	6,056	5,806	6,042	6,129	6,463	6,525	6,224	6,501	6,813	6,887	6,887	6,887	6,887
Canada.....	62,889	65,195	67,674	67,224	70,588	71,740	70,786	71,645	71,160	72,258	72,073	73,813	80,411	80,411	80,411	80,411

9. AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION, SALES AND FINANCING

Classification	1940				1941											
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Production—																
Passenger automobile production..... No.	3,410	7,056	10,814	11,653	11,980	10,647	12,093	12,091	9,840	8,538	3,849	3,160	2,548	2,548	2,548	2,548
Truck production..... No.	12,085	14,065	12,807	11,711	11,205	13,063	13,951	15,495	16,748	17,215	20,805	14,082	11,948	11,948	11,948	11,948
Total cars and trucks..... No.	15,475	21,151	23,621	23,364	23,185	23,710	26,044	27,586	26,588	25,753	24,654	17,192	14,496	14,496	14,496	14,496
New Motor Vehicle Sales..... No.	3,591	4,829	7,622	8,775	5,727	6,728	11,272	16,082	10,170	8,108	6,306	4,333	4,333	4,333	4,333	4,333
Retail value..... \$000	4,393	5,822	9,107	10,550	7,254	8,373	14,513	20,832	13,294	10,602	8,250	5,541	5,541	5,541	5,541	5,541
New trucks and buses..... No.	2,084	1,665	1,525	2,145	2,279	2,462	3,389	4,756	4,323	3,557	3,005	2,889	2,889	2,889	2,889	2,889
Retail value..... \$000	2,477	2,155	1,985	2,642	2,759	2,919	4,073	5,531	5,172	4,479	3,747	3,587	3,587	3,587	3,587	3,587
Total cars, trucks and buses..... No.	5,675	6,494	9,147	10,920	8,006	9,190	14,661	20,838	14,493	11,665	9,311	7,222	7,222	7,222	7,222	7,222
Retail value..... \$000	6,870	7,978	11,092	13,192	10,013	11,292	15,586	20,462	18,466	15,080	11,997	9,128	9,128	9,128	9,128	9,128
Automobile Financing—																
Number.....	12,980	13,214	12,039	10,756	9,325	10,952	15,838	25,285	25,245	20,930	10,518	14,235	12,935	12,935	12,935	12,935
Percentage change.....	+27.4	+11.2	+12.1	+8.8	+15.6	+14.9	+24.9	+28.3	+3.9	-1.1	+11.5	-2.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Financing..... \$000	5,275	5,469	5,806	5,492	4,545	5,345	7,460	12,195	12,108	9,676	9,105	6,621	5,861	5,861	5,861	5,861
Percentage change.....	+27.7	+20.1	+27.0	+27.1	+26.3	+27.6	+38.3	+43.2	+16.1	+9.4	+34.6	+15.9	+11.1	+11.1	+11.1	+11.1

10. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES 1935-1939=100

Type of Business	1940					1941											
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Boots and shoes.....	97.8	113.2	113.7	128.6	146.8	80.0	67.0	99.8	148.8	142.8	15.55	114.7	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9
Candy.....	106.6	96.8	109.5	105.1	226.5	88.0	129.9	102.0	177.9	132.1	89.6	101.9	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0
Clothing, men's.....	97.4	107.3	145.3	180.3	199.7	91.8	124.2	104.4	146.9	135.5	137.5	111.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8
Clothing, women's.....	95.0	114.0	148.6	146.8	193.6	88.1	79.9	114.8	169.9	142.1	133.2	110.1	120.6	120.6	120.6	120.6	120.6
Departmental.....	99.8	114.1	141.1	150.9	210.2	93.0	148.8	111.4	132.1	134.4	123.7	102.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2
Drugs.....	115.5	113.3	124.1	116.9	162.4	117.9	112.4	123.0	120.5	126.8	125.8	126.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0
Furniture.....	125.2	124.0	135.2	122.9	165.8	83.1	108.6	112.7	137.9	174.9	131.8	115.3	138.7	138.7	138.7	138.7	138.7
Groceries.....	124.2	108.9	120.8	126.1	125.7	118.0	117.5	134.0	132.2	140.9	139.5	132.7	145.5	145.5	145.5	145.5	145.5
Hardware.....	126.2	130.2	141.6	126.0	146.2	82.2	77.7	97.9	137.5	169.0	153.9	149.3	150.8	150.8	150.8	150.8	150.8
Radio and electrical.....	108.6	133.9	145.2	146.2	224.4	115.3	110.4	120.3	146.3	167.4	135.9	134.5	134.5	134.5	134.5	134.5	134.5
Restaurants.....	113.5	111.0	112.5	109.2	117.8	110.0	103.5	117.5	118.5	119.2	114.4	124.9	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8
Variety.....	135.0	125.8	146.0	153.8	276.2	95.7	103.8	121.0	143.4	159.8	134.4	132.2	159.5	159.5	159.5	159.5	159.5
General Index (861).....	113.2	113.0	131.0	135.7	174.1	102.3	101.7	119.2	135.7	143.1	133.8	123.3	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0

III. Construction

11. BUILDING PERMITS¹ AND CONTRACTS AWARDED

Province and City	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Building Permits—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
PRINCE EDWARD ISL.													
Charlottetown.....	40	28	6		3			1	4	10	11	20	2
NOVA SCOTIA.....	233	316	871	136	123	131	144	914	501	322	512	582	331
Halifax.....	83	110	273	46	56	64	90	653	197	141	171	153	195
Sydney.....	24	10	138	14	18	7	36	14	111	67	67	46	33
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	138	79	38	193	16	19	65	69	165	101	75	2,106	89
Moncton.....	105	41	23	178		6	10	28	99	24	17	2,060	28
Saint John.....	19	21	12	18	16	13	38	35	49	46	36	30	50
QUEBEC.....	2,812	2,561	3,105	2,411	1,110	1,554	1,756	3,175	5,013	2,257	2,636	2,491	2,816
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	974	1,133	1,217	725	435	886	582	1,321	2,445	1,100	812	742	975
Quebec.....	119	145	85	168	115	72	284	83	451	297	276	181	367
Shawinigan.....	26	99	162	5	23	100	114	179	81	106	217	80	
Sherbrooke.....	41	134	86	867	131	82	51	119	266	83	107	184	126
Three Rivers.....	25	51	77	4	32	35	43	304	58	40	51	21	61
Westmount.....	7	2	10	3	3	15	4	9	6	23	5	9	28
ONTARIO.....	5,008	6,474	5,947	3,596	1,979	2,871	4,231	8,507	7,962	5,094	6,431	4,983	6,543
Chatham.....	15	52	37	76	26	11	31	43	54	35	61	14	15
Hamilton.....	359	516	1,197	898	134	554	426	294	517	483	462	434	286
Kingston.....	295	62	72	11	66	69	151	319	134	134	112	45	
Kitchener.....	60	95	46	12	14	18	137	133	114	243	110	77	51
London.....	80	111	102	82	48	120	49	99	86	98	111	68	92
Ottawa.....	174	1,147	671	123	254	351	377	699	425	373	310	585	982
St. Catharines.....	53	92	48	316	261	19	148	126	185	145	121	184	78
Toronto.....	1,928	778	678	757	380	839	710	911	1,119	626	583	366	1,022
York and East Townships.....	209	278	180	139	101	175	212	482	549	320	522	280	287
Windsor.....	130	197	125	41	41	93	83	188	395	182	1,357	283	190
MANITOBA.....	570	985	100	149	68	138	223	718	859	689	768	636	489
Winnipeg.....	208	633	145	89	43	74	189	550	609	473	592	356	408
SASKATCHEWAN.....	178	296	72	96	62	12	89	248	306	562	232	417	235
Regina.....	81	77	24	73	51	2	61	115	96	236	64	257	56
Saskatoon.....	26	125	9	4	5		6	48	19	33	118	9	69
ALBERTA.....	556	639	95	169	57	218	762	779	535	548	940	575	635
Calgary.....	316	98	37	141	47	154	549	335	182	197	183	323	232
Edmonton.....	180	689	27	20		32	174	351	259	267	700	210	240
Lethbridge.....	40	48	38	6	7	22	83	74	34	32	36	28	130
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	777	862	835	766	1,003	911	1,275	1,489	1,754	1,377	1,298	1,038	1,107
New Westminster.....	81	66	98	49	49	55	95	95	75	123	63	42	32
Vancouver.....	518	553	847	521	667	866	816	939	1,284	890	872	767	736
Victoria.....	77	145	99	166	219	98	230	251	352	217	188	106	117
Total.....	10,311	12,431	11,159	7,486	4,420	5,851	8,542	15,902	17,100	11,668	12,904	12,849	12,247
Contracts													
Awarded:—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Apartments.....	406	1,260	1,015	1,085	517	452	872	1,098	1,136	537	422	833	217
Residences.....	5,220	5,040	6,061	3,196	2,852	3,025	4,077	8,376	11,842	10,279	8,067	11,477	7,943
TOTAL RESIDENTIAL.....	5,626	6,300	7,076	4,281	3,369	3,477	4,949	9,473	12,978	10,816	8,479	11,810	8,160
TOTAL BUSINESS.....	13,309	11,374	7,330	5,659	5,044	3,658	6,271	6,234	9,017	7,879	5,884	12,228	18,700
TOTAL INDUSTRIAL.....	20,802	7,313	36,973	6,038	9,042	13,316	2,965	3,875	13,741	7,013	8,691	7,719	5,582
TOTAL ENGINEERING.....	1,574	1,374	3,063	911	9,125	4,254	807	1,985	5,140	59,340	6,201	4,369	6,922
GRAND TOTAL.....	52,260	26,361	51,952	16,918	26,580	24,705	13,992	23,567	40,876	85,748	31,955	36,124	39,364
Prince Edward Isl.....	487	425	265	9	50	14	7		7	37	17	188	65
Nova Scotia.....	592	1,312	1,253	955	1,271	3,466	34	1,494	1,486	1,175	2,349	2,872	3,348
New Brunswick.....	674	659	1,234	923	311	447	97	649	589	1,421	2,094	3,382	457
Quebec.....	5,672	6,637	7,006	5,223	2,836	11,601	4,544	8,362	11,640	64,436	9,967	8,882	11,197
Ontario.....	24,744	8,171	23,009	5,587	10,926	7,264	6,223	9,934	22,074	14,504	12,249	14,136	13,346
Manitoba.....	4,030	1,019	11,203	507	141	510	819	782	953	1,320	1,006	922	1,886
Saskatchewan.....	4,149	1,007	316	292	250	64	61	227	694	452	754	1,121	4,322
Alberta.....	10,848	3,192	429	599	903	192	850	879	867	954	1,498	2,029	3,025
British Columbia.....	1,087	2,000	965	2,854	917	1,148	858	1,136	2,496	1,448	2,024	2,623	1,628

¹Beginning with January, 1940, Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable with past years.

²Source—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

12. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	102,484	69,153	37,682	39,232	20,712	17,589	18,028	24,025	32,543	33,428	27,407	20,133	29,927
Oats....."	2,477	8,649	3,920	2,329	1,411	2,187	3,546	2,617	2,800	2,285	2,334	2,087	6,324
Barley....."	3,149	2,737	3,342	1,181	548	946	2,150	1,085	991	1,141	1,803	4,590	6,130
Flax....."	742	816	122	99	70	88	128	115	71	124	136	186	654
Rye....."	939	643	282	147	88	108	353	450	658	447	458	1,247	1,499
VISIBLE SUPPLY¹													
Wheat.....000 bus.	390,293	448,329	464,373	492,590	493,553	488,679	483,014	471,243	467,332	470,663	463,838	466,150	474,238
Oats....."	5,051	8,334	6,625	8,142	6,994	6,746	6,854	8,850	4,719	4,555	4,263	3,979	6,813
Barley....."	6,929	7,290	8,389	7,230	6,460	5,407	5,905	5,419	4,710	4,433	4,029	6,993	11,313
Flax....."	952	1,624	1,398	1,115	954	925	908	908	703	637	606	507	1,014
Rye....."	5,816	6,283	6,441	6,345	6,199	6,037	5,815	4,740	5,932	6,095	6,047	3,160	4,092
EXPORTS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	9,600	9,650	17,278	11,762	4,890	9,460	11,623	20,322	29,623	23,114	19,346	14,721	11,941
Oats....."	704	493	1,281	1,699	618	594	960	1,055	1,496	1,073	481	822	255
Barley....."	146	30	355	2	2	102	419	102	60	144	593	60	64
Flax....."	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rye....."	135	12	267	228	-	4	-	-	1,014	1,173	394	888	560
Buckwheat....."	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CASH PRICES²													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	71/5	70/3	71/0	73/3	74/1	75/2	76/2	75/0	76	77	74/5	73/2	72/4
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	30/3	33	35/1	33/2	33/4	33/5	35/2	37/1	37/2	39/4	40/2	45/3	49/2
Barley, No. 2 C.W.....	35/3	40/4	46	43/5	43/6	45/6	51/2	52/3	50/5	51	54/4	50/1	56/2
Flax, No. 1 C.W.....	124/3	118/2	120/1	131/3	150/2	153/1	173/5	159/5	151/7	151/3	168/6	145/3	154/6
Rye, No. 2 C.W.....	42/7	43/6	46	46	46/6	47/3	51/6	56/4	61	58/1	85	54/5	62/1

¹ First of following month. ² Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

* Includes Interior Private and mill.

13. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YDS.													
Cattle.....	90,444	115,470	90,650	87,597	59,706	49,489	50,813	61,593	55,167	56,452	71,375	78,234	105,878
Calves.....	47,005	57,374	41,879	23,244	20,048	22,235	32,888	52,212	50,982	53,867	56,275	44,430	58,285
Hogs.....	91,110	137,727	124,587	132,225	92,287	81,073	74,689	97,392	81,760	75,528	86,547	63,912	91,899
Sheep.....	45,485	60,443	57,194	34,732	15,528	9,769	9,741	17,877	11,456	18,267	35,598	43,182	61,666
SLAUGHTERINGS													
Cattle.....	78,188	99,424	99,206	71,374	78,128	60,408	64,173	65,380	77,589	72,996	82,903	88,030	98,053
Calves.....	52,889	57,274	51,830	31,993	29,979	31,267	52,685	91,494	64,627	81,182	72,589	58,932	64,622
Sheep.....	7,230	13,507	11,190	6,884	9,844	7,081	5,363	32,667	31,046	14,586	10,072	9,752	8,429
Lambs.....	62,736	138,916	107,953	45,821	39,279	29,221	29,546	3,652	3,166	25,361	54,197	76,268	98,056
Swine.....	438,043	631,080	608,228	661,981	575,830	492,998	503,916	540,506	496,650	402,302	374,159	367,270	454,913

14. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1941				1941								
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	58,480	51,620	41,750	33,215	27,071	17,420	10,359	9,580	18,474	35,835	50,748	61,908	67,929
Dairy.....	549	419	402	278	190	147	83	59	58	210	326	309	237
CHEESE (not Process or Cottage)													
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK.....	30,094	28,953	21,470	13,817	9,650	6,267	4,993	5,392	12,101	19,289	27,717	27,838	29,648
EGGS—													
Cold Storage.....	7,428	3,642	716	97	227	828	1,106	3,900	6,128	9,486	10,688	11,108	7,355
Fresh.....	713	355	375	647	1,512	1,247	1,237	1,393	1,516	975	976	1,099	1,163
Frozen.....	6,610	5,994	5,108	4,409	3,871	3,774	3,821	4,501	5,886	6,801	6,705	6,612	6,633
POULTRY, dressed.....	2,935	2,921	6,754	12,304	11,793	10,411	8,319	6,459	5,026	4,000	3,273	2,841	3,429
PORK, grand total.....	37,767	42,351	53,123	60,689	67,867	79,960	70,641	67,510	85,973	47,926	41,147	37,008	37,789
Fresh (not frozen).....	6,199	7,450	7,103	5,879	5,896	6,225	6,930	6,900	4,919	5,324	4,830	4,514	5,570
Fresh (frozen).....	6,332	6,808	14,810	30,562	39,877	46,024	41,517	34,188	28,582	20,978	14,970	11,530	8,931
Cured or in cure.....	25,237	28,123	31,210	24,548	22,031	24,711	29,504	26,422	22,500	21,624	21,357	20,961	23,249
LARD.....	2,280	2,281	3,010	4,903	5,384	7,443	7,459	8,563	8,976	7,320	4,822	4,025	669
BEEF, grand total.....	13,995	16,281	22,185	21,678	20,298	17,647	16,423	14,923	14,592	13,595	14,574	15,983	18,504
VEAL.....	4,410	5,026	5,325	3,978	2,986	1,849	1,773	3,038	3,563	4,789	5,167	5,060	6,037
MUTTON AND LAMB.....	1,429	3,339	5,881	6,392	4,623	3,417	2,627	1,986	1,094	858	954	1,189	2,353
FISH—													
FROZEN fresh.....	32,562	37,075	36,908	31,206	27,209	20,843	19,147	17,673	18,754	22,444	30,022	32,326	33,167
FROZEN smoked.....	2,156	2,170	2,232	1,982	1,436	1,294	1,394	2,153	2,546	2,961	3,538	3,961	3,396

V. External Trade

15. IMPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

Commodity	1940					1941							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	415	636	634	752	791	396	621	453	429	371	378	444	480
Cocoa and chocolate.....	104	93	187	281	139	201	384	561	259	397	473	701	248
Coffee and chicory.....	206	200	256	238	305	295	517	615	612	394	292	220	387
Fruits.....	2,971	2,011	2,271	1,917	2,693	1,684	1,684	1,729	1,947	2,419	2,174	4,041	4,405
Gums and resins.....	130	98	136	178	256	132	232	261	180	238	235	113	342
Nuts.....	153	185	225	291	377	244	290	286	297	338	417	596	432
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	3,517	2,881	6,170	4,005	4,074	3,336	2,376	2,407	1,866	3,213	1,829	2,544	6,029
Seeds.....	44	61	80	80	111	135	119	215	99	107	82	21	52
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	1,913	2,430	3,581	2,962	2,421	1,806	559	1,427	1,085	3,424	3,450	2,402	4,032
Ten.....	224	326	515	837	848	748	1,474	1,915	810	378	262	707	844
Vegetables.....	99	113	365	492	671	612	704	840	1,141	1,243	997	394	64
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fishery products.....	160	206	293	214	192	202	135	126	108	93	185	246	199
Furs, chiefly raw.....	315	335	411	586	597	1,449	1,317	535	548	646	433	363	702
Hides.....	653	236	512	387	660	569	429	391	439	385	514	372	606
Leather, unmanufactured.....	228	188	222	208	276	277	284	317	298	331	307	332	345
Leather, manufactured.....	227	144	175	98	99	103	103	231	223	216	178	185	250
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Cotton, raw.....	1,728	799	1,449	2,346	2,669	1,434	1,356	2,996	2,052	2,611	2,116	2,722	3,487
Yarn.....	423	243	303	355	477	275	489	444	444	587	432	418	763
Flax, hemp and jute.....	1,046	1,285	1,114	1,352	662	876	809	939	645	988	944	1,147	1,648
Silk—Raw.....	604	477	1,146	963	563	342	308	292	276	199	248	351	154
Fabrics.....	100	121	124	115	108	177	137	126	49	61	49	51	66
Wool—Raw.....	1,152	442	1,044	800	628	1,531	1,289	1,844	2,369	1,447	1,636	850	1,758
Wool and tops.....	1,061	433	480	734	859	1,130	577	1,153	1,060	1,062	930	1,156	966
Woolen yarn.....	219	182	169	151	205	199	147	190	1,305	204	219	175	335
Worsted and serge.....	717	468	614	479	713	727	767	812	368	753	612	602	887
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	1,406	1,395	1,499	1,355	1,306	1,191	1,132	1,143	1,233	1,216	1,092	1,159	1,200
Paper.....	671	709	701	719	697	737	726	773	719	797	714	678	756
Planks and boards.....	399	365	503	456	422	426	407	321	233	389	321	306	319
IRON AND STEEL—													
Castings and forgings.....	492	343	350	414	249	386	387	509	428	600	472	515	483
Engines and boilers.....	974	953	1,081	1,053	996	1,528	1,678	1,849	2,806	2,865	2,202	2,840	2,456
Hardware and cutlery.....	284	222	292	312	392	354	319	332	319	383	324	333	377
Machinery.....	6,950	5,724	7,496	7,618	8,289	9,439	10,102	12,310	12,174	12,583	11,379	11,435	11,395
Pigs and ingots.....	438	426	402	289	407	681	564	521	640	882	1,164	1,264	852
Stamped and coated products.....	150	170	159	158	159	194	198	235	273	274	202	253	265
Tools.....	403	373	496	446	506	541	606	642	712	783	708	730	735
Tubes and pipes.....	432	364	516	500	477	503	436	560	800	784	568	703	840
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Clocks and watches.....	148	315	390	350	294	345	376	547	641	433	373	137	263
Electric apparatus.....	1,876	1,741	2,078	1,957	1,981	2,148	2,221	2,441	2,305	2,505	2,308	2,455	2,459
Precious metals.....	813	848	1,364	289	1,051	413	453	286	544	237	419	227	393
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	1,073	853	1,023	823	1,008	934	938	1,207	1,067	1,364	951	1,511	1,424
Coal.....	4,054	4,642	4,023	4,381	4,303	2,516	2,996	4,463	2,699	3,105	5,157	5,916	7,360
Coke.....	580	626	572	583	779	442	417	540	441	712	656	670	565
Glass and glassware.....	878	781	932	1,045	1,022	1,099	794	1,246	997	1,121	909	919	928
Stone and products.....	585	471	750	655	470	354	346	439	480	506	524	834	792
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	455	293	859	281	283	424	401	421	452	448	424	404	402
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	559	421	632	764	558	474	615	635	767	768	807	907	1,018
Fertilisers.....	437	300	605	644	274	177	99	187	202	138	209	312	498
Soda and compounds.....	265	249	340	315	277	271	276	318	429	587	474	483	509
Imports by Groups—													
Total.....	96,836	85,287	109,645	102,284	102,302	99,382	99,632	107,982	106,268	128,096	114,924	127,707	137,913
Vegetable products.....	11,899	10,680	16,724	14,304	13,833	11,482	10,180	12,886	10,911	14,665	13,096	14,672	20,236
Animal products.....	2,429	1,911	2,247	2,307	2,447	3,161	2,983	2,327	2,476	2,333	2,496	2,254	3,381
Textiles.....	11,347	7,815	10,212	10,501	11,196	11,559	9,820	14,487	12,317	13,900	11,814	12,827	19,020
Wood and paper.....	3,120	3,028	3,320	3,203	3,045	3,297	3,132	3,973	2,814	3,047	2,639	2,827	2,939
Iron and its products.....	30,788	28,023	30,068	28,821	29,290	31,262	30,794	35,365	37,914	40,296	35,014	36,763	36,671
Non-ferrous metals.....	6,464	6,064	8,810	6,764	7,775	6,528	6,743	9,317	9,019	9,512	7,206	7,844	8,323
Non-metallic minerals.....	15,524	15,121	15,872	15,778	12,559	9,631	8,905	9,026	15,648	12,123	19,471	20,372	20,372
Chemicals and allied products.....	4,088	4,054	4,227	4,329	4,102	4,100	3,961	4,776	3,380	5,877	5,032	5,958	6,225
Miscellaneous commodities.....	10,578	11,591	10,465	15,709	18,043	18,360	13,115	18,565	15,822	23,597	19,904	25,000	22,747
IMPORTS													
From United Kingdom.....	1387*	11,161	15,176	11,317	18,212	14,283	10,098	17,305	1107*	1350*	1087*	1157*	1447*
From United States.....	67,572	63,361	74,349	74,408	69,029	70,273	68,014	75,005	77,682	84,828	78,147	87,866	86,348
From Other Countries.....	13,770	11,765	19,120	16,469	15,061	13,826	11,520	15,672	17,507	29,759	25,902	28,262	37,194

* Imports for consumption.

V. External Trade—Concluded

16. EXPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

Commodity	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Exports of Canadian Produce—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Alcoholic beverages.....	566	1,110	158	822	462	398	545	606	1,341	1,147	609	1,004	1,137
Fruits.....	297	719	436	240	182	83	141	194	265	255	328	761	698
Grains.....	8,570	8,355	14,240	10,298	4,277	8,205	10,372	17,935	25,961	20,673	17,354	13,283	9,687
Barley.....	57	16	162	1	82	230	57	30	84	351	32	35	
Wheat.....	8,198	8,059	13,547	9,318	3,973	7,857	9,795	17,393	24,605	19,104	16,284	12,372	9,163
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	944	940	974	766	872	918	658	855	1,523	1,001	1,207	1,141	1,303
Sugar.....	123	124	200	134	59	246	70	128	273	443	406	204	178
Vegetables.....	186	299	357	236	177	223	237	226	182	213	210	260	352
Wheat loaf.....	1,934	2,588	2,344	1,217	1,243	2,000	2,012	3,047	5,150	6,866	7,740	5,952	2,756
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Cattle (except for stock).....	1,100	1,064	1,823	485	1,079	659	534	1,061	1,002	955	1,650	1,660	1,599
Cheese.....	2,476	2,172	1,306	670	130	172	80	154	213	847	3,225	2,006	1,214
Furs (chiefly raw).....	794	157	805	2,176	2,461	1,357	1,105	993	1,242	1,581	1,726	1,961	1,571
Hides, raw.....	225	602	534	497	480	502	309	500	472	368	278	323	206
Leather, unmanufactured.....	63	74	98	141	122	166	199	365	365	343	137	581	375
Meats.....	6,285	4,987	8,906	3,111	4,306	10,050	3,222	7,926	10,051	5,866	6,264	6,281	4,428
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—													
Cotton.....	511	853	809	1,206	823	1,179	990	942	1,634	2,640	1,422	1,119	715
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—													
Planks and boards.....	7,981	7,149	6,766	5,649	4,788	4,393	5,001	4,465	4,852	5,391	7,094	8,646	9,379
Pulp-wood.....	1,991	1,080	1,057	645	684	776	703	452	881	2,308	2,300	2,288	1,914
Paper, newsprint.....	14,368	13,126	13,348	12,394	9,763	10,324	10,811	13,019	12,572	12,688	14,453	13,180	13,919
Timber, square.....	101	152	151	74	63	26	43	47	30	29	77	41	20
Wood-pulp.....	5,626	5,379	6,667	5,363	6,266	5,456	5,987	6,820	6,984	6,818	7,902	7,611	8,424
IRON AND IRON PRODUCTS—													
Automobiles and parts.....	4,504	7,095	10,449	12,941	7,269	7,281	9,732	8,766	16,652	15,354	22,338	15,119	12,258
Farm implements.....	689	780	495	489	502	595	1,043	1,347	1,866	1,070	1,273	1,000	864
Hardware and cutlery.....	269	280	412	224	257	281	465	229	456	298	335	370	291
Pigs and ingots.....	1,117	1,486	1,400	1,108	736	1,292	1,943	1,554	2,221	1,502	1,820	1,904	1,105
Tubes and pipes.....	283	347	483	517	258	310	528	438	389	446	477	399	295
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—													
Coal.....	214	294	225	219	214	171	194	111	185	155	261	205	215
Petroleum and products.....	131	57	200	109	30	6	280	294	380	331	289	292	203
Stone and products.....	1,029	967	1,074	882	831	804	1,180	1,102	1,143	967	1,267	1,227	1,327
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—													
Acids.....	185	247	228	67	170	190	272	219	227	201	268	263	231
Fertilizers.....	290	636	388	542	877	1,088	1,009	699	1,778	637	712	571	603
Soda and compounds.....	612	587	482	618	565	453	877	463	740	498	699	778	674
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—													
Electrical energy.....	446	484	393	432	512	510	436	587	500	626	525	549	539
Films.....	118	136	188	87	148	163	71	163	153	128	243	186	169
Exports, excluding gold—													
Total.....	102,778	100,790	119,904	98,711	88,953	100,532	102,395	118,425	162,665	146,822	170,991	150,496	142,987
EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE—													
Vegetable products.....	10,140	10,297	17,453	97,621	86,921	99,596	101,519	110,933	161,639	145,358	169,985	147,930	139,976
Animal products.....	14,246	10,254	22,321	15,491	8,423	13,324	15,787	24,792	36,637	33,005	30,078	24,819	15,043
Textiles.....	16,694	13,344	17,279	12,717	13,088	17,210	8,223	14,912	17,931	14,612	18,167	17,724	16,576
Wood and paper.....	1,740	1,895	1,755	1,963	1,426	2,057	1,887	1,968	2,961	2,640	3,473	2,859	2,259
Iron and its products.....	35,451	31,530	31,636	28,303	25,416	24,526	25,964	28,400	29,601	31,156	37,110	36,894	39,828
Non-ferrous metals.....	9,271	13,285	16,213	16,888	12,411	12,747	17,474	15,165	27,050	21,940	31,071	22,759	18,940
Non-metallic minerals.....	15,620	15,638	17,102	14,047	15,660	18,463	18,946	18,662	25,747	19,843	23,929	19,888	21,260
Chemicals and allied products.....	5,017	2,992	3,279	3,781	2,442	2,764	3,078	3,223	3,821	3,704	4,355	3,865	4,920
Miscellaneous commodities.....	1,984	2,565	2,457	1,983	2,429	2,935	3,305	3,032	4,887	5,345	4,493	6,464	5,952
Active balance of trade.....	3,449	5,171	5,411	3,445	5,726	5,571	6,555	6,779	13,004	13,113	17,026	12,667	12,185
Net exports of Non-Monetary Gold.....	16,491	-1,854	16,120	-3,592	-9,430	10,901	-4,967	12,187	34,567	31,899	43,194	12,683	5,905
Exports—													
To United Kingdom.....	16.5	18.9	16.6	17.3	19.2	14.7	19.7	14.3	16.1	18.4	17.3	12.6	21.2
To United States.....	44,402	43,558	52,733	30,946	35,652	46,148	45,207	55,017	72,733	62,752	70,210	61,519	54,158
To Other Countries.....	39,828	39,641	43,989	43,702	33,043	34,140	36,364	42,401	54,588	51,016	56,389	52,760	55,885
Total.....	17,510	19,773	20,760	22,883	15,226	19,308	20,348	19,515	34,318	30,690	43,080	33,670	30,230

VI. Transportation

17. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1940			1941						
	July	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	1,144,263	974,355	1,069,374	831,760	624,704	788,891	1,089,478	1,930,105	1,711,947	1,539,239
Corn.....	2,106	15,929	14,630	17,304	13,079	15,758	13,940	12,161	11,307	3,010
Oats.....	61,461	107,525	70,651	49,979	59,016	97,063	93,075	87,122	54,106	78,491
Barley.....	30,792	92,350	89,323	25,625	27,828	69,587	49,043	41,405	24,408	64,246
Rye.....	11,640	17,516	7,752	3,417	4,848	6,259	11,952	20,651	12,507	16,423
Flaxseed.....	3,633	18,629	10,109	5,901	3,713	5,004	5,337	5,035	2,004	8,737
Other grain.....	640	1,061	621	770	372	525	319	595	805	496
Flour.....	90,730	118,688	99,816	95,051	137,504	122,844	140,442	180,483	175,929	180,102
Other mill products.....	102,949	139,536	112,478	93,987	117,384	130,841	104,326	125,261	137,322	145,191
Hay and straw.....	3,995	13,640	14,309	14,352	16,709	19,607	12,560	6,568	3,917	3,897
Cotton.....	2,451	2,069	2,245	1,867	1,137	1,574	1,485	1,347	1,318	1,688
Apples (fresh).....	527	25,396	14,740	9,314	9,100	9,802	10,212	9,057	5,638	1,776
Other fruit (fresh).....	4,998	1,967	1,387	624	521	659	575	595	1,473	4,245
Potatoes.....	4,724	40,323	24,944	28,702	32,309	42,101	43,792	33,551	19,955	7,818
Other fresh vegetables.....	6,088	12,739	9,229	9,159	10,316	9,277	6,785	2,800	4,427	8,030
Other agricultural products.....	16,542	152,542	92,676	23,334	24,204	29,419	25,001	24,879	22,688	22,903
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	4,015	3,004	3,321	1,856	2,038	6,356	4,803	2,949	1,753	3,828
Cattle and calves.....	35,479	51,350	27,066	28,921	21,178	23,970	28,396	28,479	30,043	40,106
Sheep.....	831	4,306	1,391	1,451	1,327	1,338	1,406	901	477	849
Hogs.....	15,047	33,120	33,650	30,663	25,890	25,328	27,567	23,307	19,775	19,093
Dressed meats (fresh).....	10,615	12,619	12,576	12,933	11,312	12,506	11,946	11,995	11,128	11,191
(cured, salted, canned).....	13,575	10,774	25,091	23,120	17,531	23,596	22,092	25,231	20,085	17,426
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,213	4,416	5,817	4,163	3,303	4,367	3,836	3,176	4,084	5,257
Poultry.....	181	215	6,261	537	461	436	253	221	203	143
Eggs.....	1,985	1,030	337	899	817	742	2,728	6,081	2,252	1,785
Butter and cheese.....	8,356	4,508	4,564	2,405	3,141	4,040	3,614	4,307	9,798	11,305
Wool.....	2,000	1,288	690	822	534	776	1,028	2,005	2,341	3,060
Hides and leather.....	3,484	4,381	4,682	3,888	4,487	4,336	4,321	4,604	3,933	3,099
Other animal products.....	4,967	6,359	5,701	5,210	4,817	4,994	6,654	6,590	6,998	6,941
MINES PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	1,940	599	718	674	701	1,256	1,084	680	1,213	1,580
Bituminous coal.....	765,426	881,894	803,248	792,359	746,099	849,431	735,404	712,510	656,574	724,346
Lignite coal.....	45,066	439,330	362,735	355,651	233,659	313,365	85,509	61,345	50,881	56,070
Coke.....	75,744	91,396	116,710	108,267	84,470	88,128	69,087	87,966	83,014	92,525
Iron ores.....	59,815	70,811	5,453	358	608	129	47,823	35,551	69,298	71,886
Other ores and concentrates.....	344,889	329,226	353,440	360,982	168,406	358,364	345,154	365,291	339,185	336,993
Base bullion and matte.....	100,712	84,638	91,794	91,048	87,915	98,619	90,339	110,330	105,037	112,692
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	622,201	335,704	160,272	145,421	118,323	126,225	187,395	311,778	487,330	449,906
Slate or block stone.....	2,179	3,238	2,699	1,961	2,402	1,985	2,337	2,416	2,856	2,176
Crude petroleum.....	65,426	73,757	53,766	55,446	45,661	62,581	61,251	62,555	56,172	56,176
Asphalt.....	48,027	13,255	4,979	5,528	5,291	8,137	9,053	25,850	49,372	53,449
Salt.....	16,315	21,507	17,473	16,180	15,657	17,762	20,379	23,281	21,365	24,103
Other mine products.....	227,160	323,613	186,036	174,912	158,920	166,512	221,262	293,900	333,064	238,787
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	196,397	201,763	213,928	232,935	233,179	264,445	187,877	169,703	142,902	144,245
Ties.....	2,334	4,475	4,956	3,595	4,679	6,511	5,446	7,728	5,883	7,751
Pulpwood.....	272,390	160,095	202,997	353,810	367,428	305,603	173,701	184,723	216,662	278,071
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	504,391	432,173	827,855	309,681	346,821	417,134	597,887	445,843	437,430	497,977
Other forest products.....	29,443	18,481	46,735	22,357	22,057	25,321	21,505	24,752	30,489	27,439
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	205,990	176,148	146,809	153,509	137,863	168,017	202,411	251,650	227,058	261,951
Sugar.....	23,922	30,379	25,897	20,088	19,886	25,891	29,310	26,270	29,020	34,155
Iron, pig and bloom.....	27,455	45,121	28,880	26,737	23,112	26,187	38,248	41,009	33,641	43,076
Rails and fastenings.....	7,848	9,824	2,908	3,793	2,335	13,501	6,894	6,138	3,510	4,543
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	79,708	104,336	98,368	110,297	101,840	131,976	111,096	117,806	109,230	106,767
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	12,339	14,272	14,130	10,710	12,743	12,917	14,641	15,441	15,838	15,813
Cement.....	112,098	83,916	28,098	24,737	27,677	37,360	59,908	84,098	91,293	65,414
Brick and artificial stone.....	25,863	16,589	10,574	9,638	13,558	14,229	15,491	21,694	20,175	20,170
Lime and plaster.....	30,694	28,452	28,131	30,774	29,196	22,580	37,379	38,145	35,930	39,258
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	4,491	3,219	1,906	1,062	675	1,464	2,765	3,565	3,521	3,607
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	11,985	6,114	8,895	8,292	11,636	16,897	18,637	14,911	11,415	13,648
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	41,500	70,247	64,495	55,469	66,096	79,053	95,097	112,779	98,657	99,237
Household goods.....	1,315	2,357	907	734	1,615	1,815	3,106	2,117	1,289	1,328
Furniture.....	4,083	4,730	3,801	3,708	2,692	3,731	3,726	3,555	3,729	3,666
Beverages.....	24,221	23,505	27,731	16,178	17,435	21,105	26,465	27,561	28,147	32,433
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	29,931	62,947	45,196	57,189	62,514	83,833	121,236	160,161	47,476	45,838
Paper, printed matter, books.....	245,742	196,161	210,750	228,204	232,249	247,539	258,444	230,580	223,160	221,360
Wood-pulp.....	111,120	85,299	103,555	95,394	95,402	122,394	120,302	115,204	126,965	130,231
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	4,957	8,517	9,782	8,429	9,927	8,457	4,218	2,547	3,880	6,093
Canned goods (except meats).....	15,385	32,396	28,754	19,841	19,414	19,000	35,006	21,639	22,255	25,816
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	387,506	287,147	356,759	363,593	345,047	419,649	435,900	493,154	494,053	530,909
Merchandise.....	138,725	155,546	146,236	143,272	152,614	180,694	194,753	182,149	170,045	170,033
Grand Total 000 tons.....	6,687	6,952	6,245	5,936	5,547	6,317	6,404	7,722	7,367	7,502

VI. Transportation—Concluded

18. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS¹

Classification	1940				1941							
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Canadian National—												
Operating revenues....\$000	18,258	19,846	19,301	20,268	17,711	17,016	19,803	21,137	23,073	21,951	22,006	22,327
Operating expenses....\$000	15,049	15,400	14,680	15,204	15,399	15,352	16,110	15,422	16,453	16,373	18,179	18,197
Operating income....\$000	3,211	4,012	4,198	4,908	1,837	1,222	3,251	5,316	6,204	5,116	3,375	3,617
No. of tons carried.000 tons	3,962	4,333	4,131	3,819	3,509	3,464	3,934	3,795	4,825	4,432	4,628	4,689
Ton miles...000,000 tons	1,664	1,760	1,701	1,887	1,482	1,523	1,900	1,826	2,104	2,051	1,986	2,119
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass	758	719	798	1,209	1,125	1,114	1,171	1,044	850	891	1,104	1,192
Total pay-roll....\$000	92	86	79	145	100	113	115	121	123	130	174	179
Number of employees.000	9,862	10,078	9,448	9,950	9,896	9,412	9,868	9,768	10,000	10,624	11,404	11,868
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating revenues....\$000	15,990	16,958	15,989	16,393	14,783	14,208	16,702	16,714	19,344	18,592	19,389	20,037
Operating expenses....\$000	12,007	10,762	9,958	10,773	11,345	10,824	12,249	12,056	12,995	12,857	14,284	14,944
Operating income....\$000	3,983	5,471	5,073	4,806	2,668	2,609	3,246	3,149	4,152	4,068	3,195	3,146
No. of tons carried.000 tons	3,288	3,648	3,516	3,342	3,185	2,833	3,195	3,287	3,973	3,850	3,794	4,042
Ton miles...000,000 tons	1,465	1,553	1,414	1,623	1,377	1,355	1,798	1,707	1,976	2,028	1,950	1,901
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass	535	527	567	891	844	869	870	724	599	653	746	947
Total pay-roll....\$000	82	73	68	114	87	92	90	91	95	103	126	155
Number of employees.000	6,234	6,274	6,067	7,509	6,638	6,380	6,996	7,221	7,823	8,033	8,284	8,206
All Railways—												
Carloadings....000 cars	252.43	280.64	259.20	231.27	228.54	217.53	247.970	251.55	276.16	271.27	276.83	278.65
Operating revenues....\$000	37,319	40,504	38,860	40,221	36,113	34,620	40,613	41,887	46,595	44,817	45,442	.....
Operating expenses....\$000	29,463	28,573	26,964	28,092	29,224	28,558	30,941	30,180	32,257	32,122	35,248	.....
Operating income....\$000	6,248	10,257	10,024	9,944	5,095	4,318	7,313	9,123	11,068	9,976	7,262	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	3,385	3,840	3,612	3,772	3,131	3,127	4,001	3,818	4,387	4,381	4,287	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass	1,467	1,395	1,497	2,295	2,134	2,137	2,197	1,932	1,608	1,703	2,044	.....
Total pay-roll....\$000	190	172	158	278	201	217	215	225	230	248	318	.....
Number of employees.000	17,168	17,463	16,574	18,537	17,593	16,828	17,950	18,101	19,649	19,894	20,990	.....
	133	127	123	125	127	129	130	132	143	140	149	.....

¹ September operating revenues C.P.R. \$19,268,000 C.N.R. \$23,542,000; carloadings 294,172.

19 CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	1940				1941							
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug. Sept.
Sault Ste. Marie 000 tons	13,002	12,971	8,842	704	.....	.....	.....	7,865	15,183	14,673	15,511	15,239 14,401
Welland...000 tons	1,616	1,491	1,529	210	.....	.....	.....	664	1,716	1,895	1,960	1,858 1,630
St. Lawrence 000 tons	992	1,070	893	13	.....	.....	.....	308	900	1,001	1,043	975 944

20. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1940				1941							
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug. Sept.
Banking—												
BANK OF ENGLAND—												
Private deposits.....£ mn.	181.0	204.0	194.7	201.5	206.2	165.8	164.1	169.6	205.9	174.1	158.3	201.1 214.8
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	606.0	601.4	594.0	604.5	602.8	602.0	608.4	622.2	629.7	637.5	650.9	668.2 671.4
Gold reserves.....£ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2 0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—												
Deposits.....£ mn.	2,597	2,661	2,702	2,800	2,757	2,700	2,764	2,829	2,824	2,940	2,991	2,997
Discounts.....£ mn.	401	372	339	265	269	210	194	188	173	193	275	266
Advances.....£ mn.	937	934	923	906	909	900	908	884	873	859	858	839
Investments.....£ mn.	697	723	743	772	789	814	821	830	848	880	902	935
Money—												
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Three months rate.....p.c.	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Wholesale Prices—1930=100												
Cereals.....	145.8	145.7	146.3	147.5	145.8	144.2	140.5	139.0	142.5	146.5	148.5	151.2
Meat, fish and eggs.....	113.5	120.0	120.5	120.7	119.7	118.7	120.0	122.1	120.3	119.7	116.2	116.4
Other food and tobacco.....	152.1	160.2	159.6	162.1	164.9	165.9	168.0	166.3	166.2	165.4	170.7	167.0
Total—Food and tobacco.....	139.6	143.1	143.2	144.5	144.7	144.3	144.1	144.0	144.4	145.1	146.3	145.8
Total—Industrial materials and mfrs.....	141.6	142.3	148.6	150.4	151.7	152.9	154.0	154.3	154.7	156.1	156.8	156.8
Total—All articles.....	141.1	142.7	146.9	149.6	149.5	150.0	151.0	151.3	152.4	153.2	153.2	153.2
Basic materials.....	144.5	146.0	152.7	158.2	159.5	161.0	163.6	164.1	165.6	167.0	167.7	168.1
Intermediate products.....	154.9	155.8	159.7	160.7	161.4	162.6	163.9	163.7	164.0	165.8	165.8	165.8
Manufactured articles.....	136.5	136.4	143.6	144.3	145.9	147.0	147.7	148.0	147.8	148.5	148.6	148.9
Employment—												
Number unemployed ¹.....000	614	635	603	54	521	449	344	319	290	244	220	220

¹Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

VII. Employment

21. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1940					1941							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
All Industries	127-9	131-6	136-2	139-2	139-1	134-2	135-2	135-3	141-3	145-5	152-9	157-4	160-6
MANUFACTURING	134-4	138-4	143-8	144-6	144-7	142-5	147-4	150-8	153-2	162-3	168-0	172-5	176-9
Animal products—edible.....	156-6	174-9	170-9	172-1	165-6	162-6	159-7	148-5	153-2	160-7	172-9	175-1	192-6
Fur and products.....	119-0	114-3	117-8	117-6	118-8	112-9	112-6	110-6	113-0	121-2	123-6	124-4	121-7
Leather and products.....	116-3	119-5	121-0	121-4	121-3	116-5	122-6	126-9	132-9	134-8	137-0	137-4	140-1
Lumber and products.....	108-3	107-6	107-9	104-1	97-8	90-0	92-8	94-9	102-4	108-7	120-9	124-1	128-3
Rough and dressed lumber.....	103-2	104-5	102-0	95-6	88-7	77-7	81-6	83-7	91-9	99-2	115-7	118-3	123-5
Furniture.....	94-5	95-6	102-0	105-0	106-3	108-2	105-8	106-6	109-2	110-8	111-9	113-9	114-3
Other lumber products.....	127-2	127-8	131-0	134-0	131-9	120-2	122-1	124-8	134-9	141-7	148-5	155-2	158-8
Musical instruments.....	64-3	75-7	76-1	78-2	75-6	63-9	72-2	79-8	85-7	86-1	94-3	95-6	93-2
Plant products—edible.....	134-7	140-9	171-3	150-5	139-7	126-3	122-7	122-0	126-0	129-8	133-8	147-8	150-5
Pulp and paper products.....	120-5	121-5	121-9	121-1	119-1	116-7	117-5	117-9	122-5	124-8	128-3	131-3	132-7
Pulp and paper.....	116-5	117-8	117-8	115-4	110-3	107-2	107-5	106-9	112-2	115-1	120-5	124-7	125-8
Paper products.....	144-7	147-5	149-5	149-7	149-6	144-9	146-2	152-0	159-2	162-8	167-8	172-2	176-1
Printing and publishing.....	117-6	117-5	117-8	118-7	119-9	119-2	119-6	120-3	123-2	124-3	125-2	126-0	126-8
Textile products.....	110-9	118-0	118-5	120-1	119-5	116-9	121-6	125-4	128-6	131-0	134-6	133-4	135-3
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	142-1	146-6	152-0	152-8	151-4	144-8	150-5	153-3	154-4	158-9	159-4	160-1	160-7
Hosiery and knit goods.....	158-1	158-4	161-9	162-0	162-6	162-7	163-5	164-3	167-3	168-2	169-9	173-5	175-0
Garments and personal furnishings.....	138-1	136-2	138-8	139-2	139-8	134-0	136-8	135-8	140-9	142-1	143-0	142-8	144-3
Other textile products.....	134-7	144-0	149-6	151-6	147-5	138-1	145-0	151-4	157-2	156-9	155-6	154-9	155-0
Tobacco.....	127-3	132-4	151-1	150-3	148-2	145-7	150-1	154-8	163-5	163-7	166-0	163-2	161-5
Beverages.....	103-3	105-9	106-0	106-1	104-9	106-8	105-6	108-8	109-9	116-6	107-0	107-8	109-9
Chemicals and allied products.....	182-6	184-9	190-5	196-0	198-8	193-8	186-7	183-9	190-5	202-2	205-6	216-9	220-8
Clay, glass and stone products.....	203-6	208-1	213-1	218-9	225-8	227-0	252-7	265-1	288-3	306-7	326-6	341-6	365-0
Electric light and power.....	112-8	111-6	112-4	114-7	111-5	106-0	106-8	108-1	119-7	128-9	133-3	135-2	137-5
Electrical apparatus.....	144-2	146-4	148-5	146-8	145-6	142-5	141-9	137-5	140-1	143-1	149-9	152-3	154-5
Iron and steel products.....	150-1	160-6	169-4	173-5	178-0	179-5	182-2	188-5	196-7	201-8	205-9	211-3	218-0
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	132-2	136-6	144-3	151-6	158-5	160-0	170-4	178-7	190-8	198-8	203-3	209-1	215-3
Machinery.....	169-2	168-9	175-1	179-3	180-2	181-2	199-6	193-9	205-2	206-3	211-2	219-6	222-1
Agricultural implements.....	145-4	152-5	158-1	165-8	182-5	172-6	183-8	188-9	200-8	215-1	225-2	236-6	212-8
Land vehicles.....	82-4	79-0	83-2	83-6	87-3	88-4	90-6	97-5	104-5	107-3	107-9	107-8	106-8
Automobiles and parts.....	110-8	117-6	123-6	131-6	138-7	143-7	154-2	162-9	172-7	176-9	179-8	183-3	186-8
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	139-8	163-5	180-0	200-0	202-9	208-3	224-1	239-2	252-0	266-8	280-5	258-2	245-6
Heating appliances.....	277-2	258-8	288-0	287-3	291-4	273-2	304-7	339-3	364-6	398-5	420-6	446-8	472-4
Iron and steel fabrication.....	125-5	143-3	151-0	157-0	153-8	143-3	148-5	140-8	155-5	157-6	158-4	161-9	165-4
Foundry and machine shop products.....	159-4	169-9	177-9	185-6	192-6	196-9	204-3	212-2	218-1	224-8	226-2	231-7	243-4
Other iron and steel products.....	141-3	149-4	160-4	162-7	170-9	175-6	190-4	200-7	217-5	224-5	232-3	236-8	237-6
Non-ferrous metal products.....	147-9	149-7	159-0	172-1	179-7	181-7	198-6	216-1	227-0	242-3	256-0	265-0	280-0
Non-metallic mineral products.....	199-4	203-8	207-8	211-5	218-9	219-5	228-1	244-1	255-3	269-7	273-9	288-3	292-0
Miscellaneous.....	176-5	180-9	179-7	178-7	177-0	174-7	172-0	173-8	167-1	172-8	179-7	184-5	189-5
Logging.....	151-0	152-2	155-0	159-6	162-9	161-7	163-6	173-4	191-2	199-5	208-6	212-2	220-5
Mining.....	112-2	120-8	180-2	258-6	303-6	279-1	265-8	210-0	166-2	107-9	158-5	152-7	132-8
Coal.....	168-1	170-2	172-3	174-0	172-6	167-6	160-1	163-7	174-1	174-8	177-2	176-6	178-1
Metallic ores.....	87-3	91-2	93-1	95-8	97-4	96-3	96-2	95-1	96-0	92-3	91-5	89-8	88-6
Non-metallics (except minerals).....	351-6	350-0	350-3	351-5	349-5	340-5	340-5	349-6	363-6	367-2	372-1	372-3	377-7
COMMUNICATIONS.....	158-0	159-8	158-3	156-6	144-8	131-3	124-0	125-8	132-4	145-9	161-0	160-7	160-1
Telegraphs.....	90-9	92-1	90-7	90-4	90-0	90-2	89-6	89-7	93-4	92-8	97-2	99-7	101-6
Telephones.....	108-6	110-2	106-9	105-5	102-3	101-6	99-9	99-9	102-7	109-0	115-5	122-0	126-7
TRANSPORTATION.....	86-1	87-2	86-3	86-3	86-6	87-1	86-8	86-9	86-8	88-1	92-2	93-6	95-1
Street railways and cartage.....	94-8	94-6	94-3	93-5	92-5	88-7	89-4	90-5	94-3	99-2	99-2	103-7	105-7
Steam railways.....	135-7	137-5	139-1	140-0	141-2	136-7	135-7	135-0	138-9	144-1	144-5	148-6	151-6
Shipping and stevedoring.....	82-7	81-5	81-3	79-6	79-0	80-2	81-2	82-4	82-9	85-9	86-2	89-3	89-7
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	95-7	97-5	93-9	94-8	89-1	85-5	86-4	88-6	85-6	93-1	94-9	106-6	100-1
Building.....	114-3	121-1	121-1	120-5	105-9	83-0	62-5	83-0	100-2	120-0	139-5	149-9	160-7
Highway.....	97-8	116-8	127-2	137-8	125-9	108-9	108-3	104-7	122-2	127-2	141-1	148-1	155-9
Railway.....	162-5	166-8	156-3	157-6	132-2	84-4	77-6	79-4	105-6	142-8	180-3	200-0	224-9
SERVICES.....	85-7	82-0	80-5	86-0	86-0	83-7	89-4	82-9	73-1	91-8	100-9	105-7	106-9
Hotels and restaurants.....	155-4	157-1	147-3	148-8	147-5	149-5	146-5	150-2	158-3	165-6	170-9	178-8	184-0
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	154-6	156-9	142-7	140-5	140-1	143-5	141-5	145-2	151-9	160-2	163-6	176-0	182-3
Retail.....	156-8	157-4	155-5	163-4	161-2	159-9	160-5	162-6	169-5	182-0	183-6	186-4	187-0
Wholesale.....	141-4	142-9	146-8	148-9	154-4	160-8	147-7	145-7	149-1	154-5	156-8	158-5	156-8
Montreal.....	145-9	147-5	152-2	154-9	162-6	172-1	153-1	151-6	156-1	162-4	164-6	166-3	163-4
Quebec.....	128-9	130-7	132-7	133-4	132-8	131-3	130-9	130-0	133-3	136-2	137-6	137-2	139-2
Cities													
Montreal.....	114-9	117-8	122-4	124-3	126-9	122-8	126-0	130-0	134-0	138-1	141-1	146-2	148-5
Quebec.....	134-9	138-9	144-7	149-0	149-0	144-3	144-1	145-8	151-2	158-6	163-9	171-1	179-1
Toronto.....	124-4	128-5	133-0	135-2	136-3	137-1	136-5	139-2	145-4	149-7	153-2	155-1	156-7
Ottawa.....	126-1	124-4	127-8	131-2	129-2	130-5	132-7	131-4	142-3	145-8	150-6	153-8	157-0
Hamilton.....	126-8	129-6	133-2	134-4	138-1	137-1	140-6	141-7	151-4	157-4	161-9	166-2	168-0
Windsor.....	140-2	159-1	177-6	188-5	188-8	193-6	201-2	211-8	221-9	227-9	229-9	235-6	229-3
Winnipeg.....	102-5	105-6	105-3	107-5	110-2	117-5	110-1	109-9	114-8	122-4	122-2	124-9	128-6
Vancouver.....	127-3	128-9	129-5	127-9	129-7	128-8	128-8	129-5	139-9	141-3	141-9	147-4	155-6

VII. Employment—Concluded

22. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1940					1941							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
All Industries.....	124.4	126.5	129.6	133.3	135.8	129.4	140.4	140.9	149.7	151.1	152.9	154.5	156.2
MANUFACTURING.....	131.4	134.5	139.3	143.3	146.3	152.1	153.9	154.0	161.1	161.0	164.7	169.0	172.9
Leather and products.....	113.8	115.6	117.0	122.4	126.0	131.6	127.6	125.4	128.8	129.4	133.1	138.0	137.1
Rough and dressed lumber.....	82.4	85.9	91.8	95.4	96.4	99.7	100.7	102.3	110.7	108.8	103.2	97.0	98.6
Furniture.....	99.2	98.1	97.2	97.6	99.4	112.6	105.7	107.0	110.1	113.2	113.6	116.5	119.9
Pulp and paper.....	64.0	65.7	62.7	62.1	60.5	64.8	80.5	91.6	104.6	106.2	114.0	106.0	92.7
Musical instruments.....	109.7	113.4	114.3	112.8	110.9	111.4	114.5	112.7	117.1	116.1	118.3	120.7	118.5
Paper products.....	144.2	145.3	145.7	145.1	145.1	152.2	154.1	154.5	161.5	163.5	166.0	172.4	175.6
Printing and publishing.....	117.7	118.1	117.8	118.1	118.1	118.0	118.4	121.5	124.1	125.4	125.2	127.0	126.9
Rubber products.....	111.9	118.8	118.7	119.2	116.1	118.9	122.2	123.9	128.0	132.2	135.1	133.5	136.5
Textile products.....	146.9	148.7	150.2	150.4	152.3	154.5	151.4	150.5	153.5	154.6	157.4	161.9	166.2
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	150.2	157.9	163.7	161.7	160.5	164.5	163.8	162.4	165.8	168.2	169.6	176.3	176.2
Hosiery and knit goods.....	133.6	138.3	138.8	134.5	117.5	138.0	138.9	135.5	138.5	140.8	144.0	143.8	146.0
Clay, glass and stone products.....	101.2	109.8	102.8	109.0	113.7	120.3	124.3	126.7	134.4	129.8	124.2	132.9	123.3
Electric light and power.....	130.9	140.5	143.2	144.5	147.2	144.8	146.4	142.1	144.3	145.9	150.1	150.4	149.9
Electric apparatus.....	150.1	157.5	162.9	166.0	175.9	183.5	186.3	194.5	201.7	204.9	208.2	209.4	218.0
Iron and steel products.....	135.3	143.2	152.1	157.9	162.4	168.8	169.4	171.7	179.5	185.3	194.2	207.2	220.4
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	170.7	170.3	181.1	181.8	183.3	199.8	187.2	190.8	192.0	195.4	203.3	219.4	224.1
Machinery other than vehicles.....	142.5	151.7	156.5	164.3	180.9	176.5	189.3	208.9	215.5	223.0	222.5	208.6	
Agricultural implements.....	78.8	83.9	90.8	97.6	100.2	92.7	98.9	99.5	99.5	96.7	96.5	92.7	102.1
MINING.....	170.3	183.8	208.1	208.2	209.5	190.5	182.9	168.9	211.2	150.3	208.1	214.8	201.5
Metallic ores.....	168.9	188.5	167.6	168.7	166.1	166.3	169.3	171.0	180.2	181.0	182.5	180.8	178.8
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	244.7	342.8	341.1	339.0	344.7	348.9	358.6	356.3	371.8	373.6	376.2	372.3	370.3
TRANSPORTATION.....	146.2	146.3	144.3	146.1	142.1	140.4	140.0	142.0	146.3	154.7	156.6	152.2	148.1
Telephones.....	84.2	84.8	84.8	85.6	85.9	87.6	88.9	88.9	92.5	89.6	92.7	92.9	93.0
Street railways and carriages.....	91.7	90.9	89.6	89.9	89.4	91.9	94.6	96.8	100.1	102.6	98.2	100.7	101.0
Steam railways.....	133.7	133.6	134.3	137.1	141.1	139.2	139.6	138.8	142.9	146.0	146.5	147.0	149.4
Shipping and stevedoring.....	80.4	78.4	77.9	77.7	78.5	80.9	83.9	85.2	85.7	85.4	87.6	85.4	87.3
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	87.4	94.8	95.6	105.6	112.4	108.4	111.8	114.2	139.6	140.0	139.6	131.5	132.7
Building.....	85.0	100.6	108.3	117.6	120.5	128.1	132.6	131.0	150.2	138.3	138.6	136.7	135.6
Highway.....	132.8	136.9	129.6	130.8	132.5	101.7	98.4	99.9	136.2	168.4	188.0	172.3	183.7
Railway.....	73.9	68.9	71.0	65.0	68.4	65.2	67.8	70.4	89.2	97.4	92.0	91.4	92.2
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	140.0	139.5	140.9	143.1	144.7	147.6	148.0	150.1	161.8	165.7	166.4	166.2	165.1
TRADE.....	143.1	143.9	146.2	146.8	146.5	152.1	150.2	150.8	153.6	156.9	158.4	156.6	157.9
Retail.....	140.9	151.7	154.4	154.6	155.6	152.2	155.7	155.5	159.9	163.7	165.8	166.1	167.9
Wholesale.....	128.7	128.6	128.6	129.6	130.3	123.2	133.8	134.1	133.7	135.5	136.9	137.1	138.0
Economic Areas.....													
Maritime Provinces.....	126.8	119.6	123.7	133.3	135.5	124.3	140.1	140.3	141.0	139.3	153.6	157.6	157.9
Quebec.....	124.6	129.8	135.9	142.7	146.8	149.6	146.9	144.3	154.5	152.9	153.6	158.0	163.5
Ontario.....	130.2	131.6	136.0	139.3	141.4	149.3	148.4	149.9	157.0	157.7	160.8	162.9	163.7
Prairie Provinces.....	107.0	110.3	110.9	113.5	116.1	119.5	118.1	118.6	127.3	131.7	129.1	128.6	128.2
British Columbia.....	110.8	118.7	121.8	122.9	125.5	127.6	128.5	124.3	135.5	133.1	131.4	133.6	136.6
Cities.....													
Montreal.....	111.2	113.9	117.6	119.3	124.8	132.3	134.2	137.3	140.3	139.5	136.6	141.0	143.2
Quebec.....	130.6	132.9	139.7	145.8	149.4	180.0	182.6	180.8	185.6	158.6	161.2	169.2	173.4
Toronto.....	123.4	126.6	129.5	132.0	132.7	141.0	140.7	143.6	146.4	150.3	152.5	154.2	155.5
Ottawa.....	122.3	121.0	124.1	129.7	130.9	135.5	137.8	135.6	145.4	145.7	147.9	150.9	152.5
Hamilton.....	125.6	130.5	133.3	132.4	135.9	140.2	142.9	142.1	151.3	157.7	162.2	165.4	166.3
Windsor.....	155.1	187.5	194.5	202.7	198.3	208.2	200.2	201.3	200.8	202.6	209.6	229.6	238.4
Winnipeg.....	109.6	102.3	102.3	105.0	108.5	119.9	113.5	113.7	119.2	121.5	122.4	123.5	125.8
Vancouver.....	122.4	123.3	126.2	127.4	131.0	137.3	135.9	132.5	141.9	140.2	139.1	144.5	149.6

23. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions..... p.e.	4.4	5.0	6.2	7.4	6.6	6.9	6.6	5.5	4.6	4.1	3.5	2.4	
Employment: Applications. No.	94,380	82,523	82,973	83,847	82,392	66,417	71,967	76,795	73,458	61,580	67,570	66,494	67,239
Vacancies..... No.	71,881	55,583	44,451	37,953	37,988	33,869	38,847	52,685	54,982	44,729	49,399	49,884	51,603
Placements..... No.	66,192	51,789	42,328	36,209	34,990	31,489	35,521	48,177	50,337	41,079	45,761	46,740	47,130
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence..... No.	10	25	16	9	10	8	11	32	35	29	29	33	
Number of employees..... No.	2,668	7,609	3,646	903	1,453	1,787	1,135	6,292	7,320	21,860	12,348		
Time lost in working days..... No.	6,033	19,830	15,964	3,360	3,238	7,514	3,515	3,515	23,926	38,143	48,572	32,042	
Vital Statistics—													
Births.....	8,203	8,347	7,857	8,015	8,278	7,857	8,062	9,425	9,425	9,234	9,543	9,195	8,746
Deaths.....	4,185	4,721	4,630	5,369	5,473	4,436	4,752	4,662	4,538	4,433	4,330	4,228	4,157
Marriages.....	6,126	5,412	4,430	4,054	3,313	3,896	3,062	4,553	5,058	7,695	6,110	6,322	7,166
Immigration—													
Total.....	1,076	1,225	893	699	656	620	657	726	769	828			
Returned Canadians from U.S.	566	580	434	425	289	316	350	348	431	348			

1 Cities of 10,000 or over.

VIII. Prices

24. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1940				1941											
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.			
Totals	83.0	83.2	84.0	84.2	84.6	85.2	85.9	86.6	88.5	90.0	91.1	91.6	93.2			
Component Material—																
Vegetable products.....	69.8	69.7	70.0	70.8	71.8	72.5	73.8	76.0	76.2	77.7	78.5	77.7	79.0			
Animal products.....	78.7	80.4	82.3	83.6	85.6	84.3	85.3	84.5	85.7	89.9	93.4	90.0	100.1			
Textiles.....	83.8	83.7	83.9	84.4	84.4	84.5	85.3	86.0	88.2	90.8	92.5	94.0	96.7			
Wood and paper.....	91.4	91.5	91.6	91.5	91.9	92.4	92.4	92.5	95.4	96.1	96.5	97.7	98.3			
Iron and its products.....	106.0	106.1	106.1	106.1	106.3	107.5	107.5	107.6	111.4	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.6			
Non-ferrous metals.....	77.3	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	78.1	78.2	78.2	78.2			
Non-metallic minerals.....	90.7	90.8	90.8	90.8	91.0	91.4	91.6	91.7	95.9	96.0	96.3	97.5	98.3			
Chemicals.....	90.4	90.3	90.1	90.8	91.3	91.9	93.3	95.6	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.5	102.0			
Purposes—Consumers' goods.....	84.0	84.2	84.9	85.2	85.5	85.7	86.2	87.0	88.6	90.6	92.0	93.3	95.2			
Food, beverage and tobacco.....	78.8	79.4	81.1	81.8	82.4	83.6	84.4	84.7	85.3	88.9	91.0	92.8	94.7			
Producers' goods.....	78.3	78.3	78.3	79.7	80.6	81.3	81.6	83.3	84.3	84.5	84.5	84.5	84.6			
Producers' equipment.....	102.2	102.2	102.1	122.2	102.2	102.3	102.4	102.7	106.5	106.3	106.7	107.1	108.4			
Producers' materials.....	75.6	75.6	76.3	76.7	77.2	78.2	79.0	79.2	80.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	83.1			
Building and construction materials.....	97.6	98.2	98.5	98.3	98.7	100.1	100.6	100.7	107.5	108.4	109.0	110.6	111.3			
Manufacturers' materials.....	71.9	71.8	72.5	73.0	73.6	74.5	75.3	76.6	79.2	77.3	77.4	77.1	78.3			
Origin—Raw and partly manu-																
factured.....	74.3	74.6	76.2	76.2	76.6	77.7	78.9	79.3	80.9	81.8	82.4	83.2	84.6			
Fully and chiefly manu'd.....	81.6	82.0	82.7	83.2	83.4	83.7	84.2	85.3	86.8	88.8	90.2	90.8	92.4			
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw.....	55.4	55.9	57.4	57.2	58.3	59.0	61.0	61.9	62.6	63.6	63.8	64.1	65.1			
Manufactured.....	79.6	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.6	81.3	82.1	83.6	86.2	88.3	89.3	88.0	90.1			
Totals.....	68.4	68.3	69.4	69.6	70.3	71.0	72.4	74.5	76.3	76.9	77.5	77.0	78.6			
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	84.4	85.2	87.6	88.4	87.7	90.1	91.0	91.3	92.5	93.9	95.2	97.4	99.8			
Manufactured.....	76.9	79.7	81.3	82.5	83.1	81.8	82.6	81.8	82.5	86.6	86.6	90.4	93.7			
Totals.....	80.2	82.1	84.0	85.1	84.1	85.9	86.4	86.5	86.8	89.6	90.6	92.1	95.3			
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field																
Animal.....	85.8	87.3	91.0	91.6	90.0	91.6	91.8	92.2	93.3	94.3	96.1	97.9	99.6			
Totals.....	83.8	84.6	86.9	87.1	87.2	88.3	89.1	89.5	90.6	91.0	91.7	92.1	93.3			
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw.....	76.5	79.5	82.8	74.6	78.1	76.3	75.3	68.0	71.0	76.7	79.2	80.2	82.7			
Manufactured.....	84.5	85.4	84.6	88.0	86.5	86.4	86.6	86.4	86.0	94.9	96.9	98.8	104.1			
Totals.....	82.3	83.9	84.1	83.9	84.2	83.7	83.5	81.7	82.2	90.0	92.1	93.8	98.3			
Former ORIGIN—Raw.....	109.6	108.8	108.9	108.7	109.0	110.2	110.2	110.2	116.4	117.4	118.0	120.6	121.5			
Manufactured.....	75.1	75.7	75.6	75.6	76.2	76.3	76.2	76.3	76.7	76.7	77.7	77.1	77.5			
Totals.....	91.1	91.2	91.1	91.5	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.1	95.0	95.7	96.1	97.4	98.0			
Newspaper and wrapping paper.....	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0			
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	90.6	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.6	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.4	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.9			
Manufactured.....	93.2	93.3	93.3	93.3	93.5	93.6	94.1	94.3	98.4	98.6	98.6	99.6	99.6			
Totals.....	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.8	92.9	92.9	95.9	96.1	96.2	96.7	97.1			
Imports.....	86.9	87.5	89.1	88.6	88.3	88.6	89.9	106.6	163.3	163.9	165.7	167.6	168.8			
Exports.....	71.3	71.7	72.2	72.6	72.3	73.6	74.6	74.6	76.0	77.1	77.0	76.5	77.2			
Wholesale Prices of Important																
Commodities—																
Oats, No. 2 C.W..... bush.	-304	-331	-351	-333	-335	-336	-353	-371	-372	-392	-403	-453	-493			
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern.....	-717	-704	-718	-734	-742	-752	-763	-757	-759	-770	-747	-733	-726			
Flour, First Patent 2-8's.....																
Jute.....	5-638	5-500	5-430	5-550	5-550	5-580	5-580	5-575	6-050	6-050	5-850	5-000	4-950			
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt.	5-893	5-893	5-893	5-893	5-893	5-893	5-893	5-893	6-093	6-093	6-093	6-093	6-093			
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed.....	-238	-240	-237	-255	-246	-252	-274	-281	-202	-200	-273	-283	-278			
smoked sheets, N.Y..... lb.																
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs..... cwt.	8-200	7-940	8-070	8-630	8-370	8-580	8-620	8-580	8-610	8-780	8-710	8-790	8-950			
Hogs, B I dressed Toronto.....	9-160	8-998	8-310	8-168	11-088*	11-358*	11-330*	11-278*	12-146*	13-456*	14-628*	1462.8*	14-656*			
Beef hides, packer hides..... lb.	-128	-150	-150	-155	-154	-139	-148	-143	-147	-182	-156	-150	-150			
native steers.....	-440	-440	-460	-460	-460	-440	-440	-440	-440	-510	-480	-480	-480			
Leather, green hide crops.....	-240	-190	-190	-190	-190	-190	-210	-210	-220	-240	-240	-240	-240			
Box sides, B, Oshawa..... ft.																
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal..... lb.	-344	-265	-312	-358	-354	-344	-360	-330	-315	-320	-362	-379	-360			
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal.....	-320	-235	-226	-228	-222	-220	-220	-220	-232	-240	-240	-266	-305			
Eggs, Grade A, Montreal, doz.	-376	-424	-463	-365	-320	-253	-248	-249	-259	-295	-364	-394	-423			
Cotton, raw, 1 1/16"..... lb.	-133	-133	-137	-139	-142	-140	-150	-155	-171	-189	-207	-212	-226			
Hamilton.....																
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single.....	-293	-293	-293	-293	-293	-293	-304	-315	-327	-345	-361	-380	-399			
Silk, raw, New York.....	3-219	3-388	3-229	3-193	3-300	3-277	3-523	3-544	3-615	3-797	3-876	4-463	4-463			
Wool, eastern bright 1 blood.....	-303	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310			
Wool, western range, semi-bright, 1 blood.....	-228	-240	-240	-240	-248	-250	-250	-250	-260	-270	-283	-280	-275			
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1..... ton	34-542	32-955	32-064	32-945	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000			
Pig-iron, foundry No. 1.....	25-600	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500			
Steel, merchant bars, mill, 100 lb.	2-550	2-550	2-550	2-550	2-550	2-550	2-550	2-550	2-550	2-764	2-764	2-764	2-764			
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500			
Lead, domestic, Montreal.....	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000			
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto..... lb.	-609	-619	-607	-585	-698	-608	-608	-608	-608	-616	-629	-645	-620			
Zinc, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150			
Coal, anthracite, Toronto..... ton	11-889	11-889	11-889	11-889	11-889	11-889	11-889	11-889	11-889	11-889	11-889	12-133	12-316			
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... ton	5-800	5-500	5-500	5-500	5-500	5-500	5-500	5-500	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700			
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	-165	-165	-165	-165	-165	-165	-165	-165	-165	-195	-205	-205	-205			
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume, net ton	17-000	17-000	17-000	17-000	17-000	17-000	17-000	17-000	17-000	17-000	17-000	17-000	17-000			

*Dressed weight grading.

25 INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES AND LIVING COSTS 1935-39 = 100

Classification	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (95).....	75.8	74.2	74.5	76.3	71.3	66.5	68.8	65.8	63.9	64.0	67.5	67.8	71.0
Industrials, total (78).....	73.1	71.5	71.3	68.0	66.9	62.3	63.1	62.3	60.7	60.3	64.0	64.4	67.5
Machinery and equipment (8).....	85.5	84.0	86.0	75.6	77.6	72.9	73.6	73.2	71.8	72.0	76.2	76.8	80.5
Pulp and paper (7).....	82.1	80.1	82.8	76.7	74.1	63.8	65.4	63.9	59.7	59.5	66.1	70.2	75.5
Milling (3).....	95.5	93.5	81.4	75.2	73.3	69.5	69.5	68.6	63.4	67.5	62.5	72.4	75.1
Oils (4).....	60.7	56.2	54.5	48.7	51.6	48.7	49.5	49.4	51.3	48.0	48.4	49.1	51.3
Textiles and clothing (10).....	121.4	120.8	121.8	116.8	110.6	105.0	103.1	101.3	97.4	101.1	105.7	106.3	108.4
Food and allied products (12).....	101.6	101.4	100.7	99.6	98.8	90.1	87.9	88.6	88.6	90.1	90.5	91.8	93.3
Beverages (7).....	99.6	99.5	105.8	103.5	104.3	96.6	93.7	88.1	82.8	87.5	94.3	95.7	102.4
Building materials (15).....	87.0	88.9	91.2	87.6	84.0	77.3	78.5	77.8	74.4	74.9	77.2	79.7	82.4
Industrial mines (2).....	77.4	77.7	77.8	71.4	73.2	67.3	69.0	67.8	62.6	64.2	72.3	71.8	75.8
Utilities, total (19).....	78.0	77.0	78.2	76.4	77.3	71.3	70.7	68.2	65.2	67.1	70.6	71.2	74.7
Transportation (2).....	60.1	55.4	62.2	55.8	60.9	51.6	55.7	57.3	54.8	58.9	65.8	70.0	70.3
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	91.0	100.3	101.4	101.3	101.2	100.2	99.2	97.8	91.6	92.0	93.0	94.0	95.6
Power and traction (15).....	77.2	76.9	76.2	75.6	75.4	68.8	67.0	62.2	60.3	63.0	65.3	64.4	68.8
Banks (8).....	92.9	91.9	92.7	94.6	94.7	90.9	89.9	89.7	88.3	89.0	89.7	89.7	91.2
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (25).....	77.5	79.2	82.4	80.2	79.4	74.9	75.1	75.1	71.2	71.0	74.6	74.6	75.4
Gold (22).....	70.8	72.9	76.3	74.9	74.4	70.6	70.0	69.0	66.1	64.4	66.2	66.0	66.0
Base metals (3).....	91.0	91.3	94.5	90.0	89.2	83.2	84.7	80.0	81.2	83.9	91.3	91.7	94.0
Preferred Stocks.....													
	99.1	100.7	103.0	101.7	101.4	97.6	98.7	97.9	96.5	96.8	98.5	101.5	.....
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill Yields.....	0.647	0.653	0.638	0.630	0.631	0.624	0.600	0.586	0.580	0.588	0.580	.....	.....
Dominion of Canada yields.....	3.23	3.22	3.20	3.17	3.14	3.13	3.12	3.12	3.13	3.15	3.13	3.11	3.11
Index of.....	98.9	98.6	99.0	97.0	96.3	96.1	95.8	95.9	95.0	96.4	95.8	95.4	95.2
Price Index.....	99.5	99.7	100.1	100.5	100.8	100.9	101.0	100.9	100.8	100.5	100.8	101.2	101.3
Capitalized yields.....	101.1	101.4	102.0	103.1	103.8	104.1	104.4	104.3	104.3	103.7	104.4	104.8	105.0
Province of Ontario yields.....	3.46	3.45	3.42	3.31	3.32	3.33	3.29	3.35	3.48	3.56	3.45	3.25	3.21
Index of.....	98.3	98.0	97.2	94.0	94.3	94.6	93.5	95.2	98.9	101.1	97.4	92.3	90.9
Cost of Living—													
Total.....	106.4	107.0	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.2	108.2	108.6	109.4	110.5	111.9	113.7	114.7
Food.....	105.4	106.1	108.7	109.1	109.7	108.8	109.0	110.1	109.7	112.5	116.6	121.3	123.3
Fuel.....	108.5	108.0	108.5	108.5	108.6	108.7	108.9	108.9	109.2	110.2	110.5	110.5	110.9
Rent.....	106.9	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7
Clothing.....	112.4	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.7	114.1	114.2	114.3	114.5	114.9	115.1	115.7	117.4
Sundries.....	102.8	102.8	102.8	10.8	103.1	103.1	102.9	102.9	105.1	105.6	106.1	106.1	106.4

26.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, JULY, 1941

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported for		Aggregate Weekly Earnings Reported for one week in		Average Per Capita Earnings for one week in	
	July 1	August 1	June	July	June	July
(a) PROVINCES						
Maritime Provinces.....	122,669	122,789	2,622,207	2,723,608	21.38	22.18
Prince Edward Island.....	2,114	2,614	45,120	54,394	21.34	20.81
Nova Scotia.....	73,918	74,405	1,591,588	1,674,617	21.83	22.51
New Brunswick.....	46,637	45,770	985,499	994,594	21.13	21.73
Quebec.....	471,518	488,670	11,172,005	11,676,198	23.69	23.89
Ontario.....	671,207	675,196	18,146,550	18,331,106	27.04	27.15
Prairie Provinces.....	179,410	183,498	4,659,071	4,876,032	25.97	26.87
Manitoba.....	84,508	85,839	2,223,275	2,329,531	26.31	27.14
Saskatchewan.....	37,185	37,203	915,945	937,244	24.63	25.19
Alberta.....	57,719	60,456	1,519,851	1,608,837	26.33	26.61
British Columbia.....	128,686	135,457	3,509,963	3,723,683	27.28	27.49
Canada.....	1,573,149	1,605,589	40,199,796	41,336,624	25.49	25.74
(b) CITIES						
Montreal.....	231,486	224,990	5,478,162	5,640,787	24.73	25.07
Quebec City.....	23,717	24,835	487,181	515,870	20.54	20.77
Toronto.....	198,790	200,750	5,349,858	5,360,238	26.91	26.75
Ottawa.....	20,246	20,677	476,092	485,251	23.52	23.47
Hamilton.....	54,247	54,819	1,501,664	1,520,867	27.68	27.74
Windsor.....	32,251	31,393	1,232,784	1,187,507	38.22	37.83
Winnipeg.....	52,070	53,612	1,300,788	1,370,976	24.26	26.33
Vancouver.....	51,978	54,847	1,333,481	1,456,821	25.65	26.56
(c) INDUSTRIES						
Manufacturing.....	896,752	919,689	23,148,603	23,950,995	25.81	26.06
Durable Goods.....	439,680	451,863	12,378,144	12,867,660	29.15	28.48
Non-Durable Goods.....	457,071	467,826	10,770,459	11,083,335	23.21	23.38
Logging.....	45,304	39,410	878,346	783,859	19.39	19.89
Mining.....	82,986	83,566	2,618,473	2,631,867	31.55	31.49
Communications.....	26,047	27,149	704,344	719,452	26.58	26.80
Transportation.....	130,911	132,308	4,176,220	4,317,308	31.90	32.65
Construction and Maintenance.....	188,330	201,790	4,196,595	4,882,293	22.28	22.71
Services.....	40,077	40,997	35,708	641,242	15.86	15.64
Trade.....	162,463	160,674	3,747,507	3,694,713	23.06	23.00
Eight Leading Industries.....	1,673,490	1,685,589	40,199,796	41,336,624	25.49	25.74

Canadian Public Finance. Public Debt, Revenue and Expenditures
STATEMENT

OF THE PUBLIC DEBT AND THE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA, as by Returns furnished to the
Department of Finance for Fiscal Year ending March 31, 1940 and 1941

Public Debt	1940	1941	Assets	1940	1941
LIABILITIES			Assets		
FUNDED DEBT AND TREASURY	\$	\$	Cash	\$	\$
BILLS—			Special Deposits	178,330,603	347,982,169
Payable in Canada	2,904,773,871	3,727,769,073	Sinking Funds	166,304	3,336,020
Payable in London	321,911,321	175,221,519	Bank of Canada Stock	67,198,067	5,232,761
Payable in New York	469,000,000	469,000,000	Central Mortgage Bank stock	5,920,000	5,920,000
			Foreign Exchange Control Board	250,000	250,000
	3,695,685,192	4,371,990,592	Loans and Advances		325,000,000
Matured and outstanding—			Canadian Broadcasting Corporation	1,150,000	786,159
Payable in Canada	1,799,653	2,743,704	Canadian Farm Loan Board	36,694,977	37,521,468
Payable in Canada and New York	588,800	173,000	C.N. Railway Company	51,915,570	165,662,534
Payable in London	15,381	1,796,386	Can. Govt. Merchant Marine		750,000
Payable in New York	2,076,974	14,200	C.N. (West Indies) Steamship	450,000	450,000
Stock Payable on Demand	20,727	16,727	C.P. Railway Company	8,503,480	14,899,353
Interest Due and Outstanding	1,980,792	7,677,235	Dominion Housing Act, 1935 and National Housing Act, 1938	9,805,277	13,609,930
Outstanding Cheques	16,097,204	18,876,747	Foreign Governments—Greece	6,525,000	6,525,000
Bank Circulation Redemption Fund	5,053,585	4,818,516	Roumania	24,329,262	24,329,262
Post Office Account	2,787,322	3,597,902	Municipal Improvements Assistance Act, 1933	3,926,355	5,644,607
Post Office Savings Bank Deposits	23,100,118	22,176,633	National Harbours Board	86,730,338	86,397,243
Government Annuities	140,420,970	156,053,072	New Westminster Harbour Commission	274,537	274,537
Superannuation, Retirement Funds	70,713,138	74,078,584	To Provinces—		
Insurance Funds	32,019,170	33,897,260	Housing Loans, O.C. of Dec. 3, 1918 and amendments to	2,504,000	870,500
Indian Trust Funds	14,287,757	14,415,816	Unemployment Relief Loans	155,978,087	157,492,294
Common School Trust Fund	2,076,974	2,076,988	Alberta—subsidy overpayment	468,750	468,750
Other Trust Funds	5,238,815	13,079,354	Sask. War Measures Act, Soldier and General Land Settlement	37,829,402	25,679,623
Province Debt Accounts	11,919,973	11,919,973	Province Debt Accounts	2,296,156	2,296,156
Reserve for Losses on Wheat Marketing Guarantees		10,499,677	Unamortized Discount and Commission on Loans	42,074,493	44,611,476
Contingent and Special Funds	4,272,325	268,435,669	Miscellaneous Current Accounts—		
Total Liabilities	4,028,728,096	5,018,928,037	Canadian Government Railways—Working capital	16,771,981	16,771,981
			Royal Canadian Mint		
Revenues and Expenditures	Total April 1, 1939, to March 31, 1940	Total April 1, 1940, to March 31, 1941	Purchase Accounts	3,336,053	4,639,735
TAXATION REVENUE—	\$	\$	Other Accounts	14,042,205	87,777,431
Customs Duties	104,301,487	130,757,011	Total Assets	757,468,968	1,370,236,588*
Excise Duties	61,032,044	88,607,559	Total Net Debt (no credit has been taken for non-active assets)	3,271,250,647	3,648,691,440
Excess Profits Tax		23,995,269			
Bank Note Circulation	948,957	898,326	Revenues and Expenditures	Total April 1, 1939, to March 31, 1940	Total April 1, 1940, to March 31, 1941
Insurance Companies' Premiums	925,936	671,365	War Appropriation Acts	127,383,763	778,424,392
Income Tax	134,448,566	220,471,094	Less items charged to Active Assets	9,092,741	26,379,066
National Defence	2,076,974	27,672,018	Net War Expenditure	118,291,022	752,045,326
Excise Taxes	169,703,055	259,001,940	Special Expenditure	89,112,951	42,869,099
Less—Refunds	3,675,111	4,834,909	Total Government Owned Enterprises	42,079,149	18,181,679
Net Excise Tax Revenue	166,027,945	284,167,032	Total Capital Expenditure	7,090,038	3,357,810
Total Tax Revenues	467,694,964	777,530,583	OTHER CHARGES		
Total Non-Tax Revenue	73,831,128	82,215,345	Consolidated Fund, Write-down of Assets, etc.	23,320,028	29,878,632
Total Ordinary Revenue	541,616,092	859,754,928	Non-Active Accounts, Write-down of Active Assets		
Total Special Receipts and Credits	20,477,367	12,414,717	Sundry Loans and Advances	2,637,398	12,639,551
Total Revenues	562,093,459	872,169,645	Total Other Charges	25,957,426	42,518,183
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE			Grand Total Expenditure	680,793,792	1,249,601,446
Total Public Debt Charges	134,605,870	145,742,435	Excess of Expenditure over Revenue	118,700,333	377,431,801
Subsidies to Provinces	15,768,953	13,768,953			
Special grants to Provinces	5,475,000	5,475,000			
Pensions—Old Age, Blind	29,976,554	29,911,700			
Finance	7,158,999	6,588,444			
Agriculture	11,816,326	8,593,032			
Justice	5,389,675	5,130,249			
Mines and Resources	16,470,076	15,264,952			
National Defence	13,138,732	193,985			
National Revenue	12,064,426	12,228,866			
Pensions (War, Military and Civil)	42,868,951	42,195,706			
Pensions and Health	16,010,793	14,641,331			
Post Office	36,725,870	38,699,674			
Public Works	13,065,212	11,506,678			
R.C.M. Police	5,276,747	5,194,939			
Trade and Commerce	8,835,162	7,165,390			
Transport	15,421,759	15,678,626			
Other Departments	10,200,602	12,649,386			
Total Ordinary Expenditure	398,323,206	390,629,350			

*Less \$25,000,000 reserved for losses on active loans.

IX. Finance—Continued
29. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
 Millions of Dollars

	1940					1941							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada	70-57	81-79	82-48	75-84	98-31	78-77	73-08	80-62	59-33	75-46	81-87	91-52	80-87
Deposits at Bank of Canada	215-54	231-34	221-68	231-19	217-74	225-55	213-07	208-00	228-85	239-79	200-35	216-30	212-64
Total	286-11	313-13	304-16	307-04	316-05	304-32	286-15	298-01	318-18	315-25	282-22	307-82	293-51
Gold and coin	8-88	9-74	10-14	9-88	10-22	10-12	10-39	9-77	10-22	8-90	9-15	9-77	8-71
Foreign Currency	20-29	30-01	28-84	27-65	28-89	29-18	28-88	29-01	28-76	29-82	30-97	31-50	33-60
Notes of other banks	3-41	4-88	3-29	3-17	3-98	2-35	2-34	3-28	2-82	3-03	3-70	2-78	3-12
Cheques on other banks	98-82	134-48	128-48	121-09	172-27	123-07	131-43	115-94	133-18	120-69	150-38	133-77	128-10
Balances at other banks—													
United Kingdom banks	33-80	34-22	35-51	40-09	38-23	35-40	41-39	41-24	40-58	39-80	43-04	39-10	39-48
Other foreign banks	134-98	142-87	154-45	151-51	135-20	143-88	139-09	141-36	157-80	161-82	154-69	157-80	150-26
Canadian chartered banks	4-15	4-15	4-22	4-29	3-29	2-96	2-76	3-10	3-44	3-68	2-34	2-52	2-56
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government	1,305-4	1,308-5	1,283-0	1,278-6	1,288-4	1,433-8	1,548-9	1,527-0	1,576-6	1,560-7	1,440-8	1,434-7	1,450-7
Canadian municipal	91-68	88-81	86-40	91-02	92-30	91-79	92-20	92-06	91-84	91-37	89-27	88-04	87-81
Foreign public	51-89	55-90	49-07	43-98	51-41	53-18	49-45	51-51	55-23	63-16	63-85	63-70	67-70
Other	100-62	110-20	101-03	98-82	98-87	98-45	97-23	95-46	95-70	87-14	94-45	94-45	92-06
Total	1,568-6	1,563-5	1,519-5	1,512-5	1,531-0	1,677-2	1,787-8	1,766-0	1,820-4	1,812-4	1,688-5	1,680-6	1,698-8
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada	37-58	37-18	40-93	41-31	40-28	35-83	33-03	35-11	31-25	29-46	32-77	33-82	34-82
Elsewhere	58-43	50-91	60-44	53-32	42-23	38-40	38-66	49-51	42-55	41-95	44-62	43-50	50-30
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments	14-53	14-61	13-97	13-81	16-52	11-08	12-58	12-27	11-62	12-15	14-74	13-41	13-82
Municipalities, etc.	107-06	104-21	99-37	92-62	92-30	82-60	84-47	87-09	85-04	87-68	86-49	87-74	87-61
Other	939-82	983-04	1024-28	1021-28	968-67	998-65	1006-45	1016-26	1012-16	1031-77	1191-09	1177-43	1154-00
Elsewhere than in Canada	120-83	127-87	126-25	127-58	130-69	131-11	132-83	131-88	135-32	134-34	135-96	134-88	133-26
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans	7-06	7-72	7-06	6-12	5-96	5-89	5-76	5-79	5-68	5-56	5-50	5-34	5-39
Bank premises	71-43	71-68	71-09	70-49	70-57	70-72	70-70	70-64	70-58	70-56	70-33	70-39	70-52
Other real estate	7-51	7-43	7-28	7-32	7-26	7-22	7-11	7-03	6-90	6-84	6-81	6-77	6-70
Mortgages	3-02	3-81	3-60	3-60	3-56	3-56	3-56	3-52	3-56	3-57	3-58	3-55	3-55
Loans to controlled companies	11-02	10-84	11-22	11-42	11-12	11-07	10-97	10-58	10-72	11-09	11-04	11-10	11-00
Note circulation deposit	4-82	4-82	4-83	4-83	4-83	4-84	4-84	4-84	4-84	4-85	4-93	4-53	4-48
Letters of credit	64-30	65-25	68-05	67-29	67-55	69-91	74-11	75-76	81-56	87-33	94-25	94-43	95-61
Other assets	2-32	2-17	1-95	1-86	1-86	2-10	2-10	2-10	2-01	2-01	1-87	1-74	1-89
Total Assets	3,610-2	3,278-5	3,711-1	3,682-0	3,730-6	3,802-4	3,919-3	3,910-0	4,019-1	4,014-5	4,067-9	4,054-3	4,030-6
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation	93-39	92-56	91-62	90-90	85-78	81-46	82-44	83-47	81-38	83-28	84-14	82-84	83-77
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion	113-92	76-15	176-38	95-65	66-24	128-43	174-90	154-64	141-73	153-68	560-90	502-47	424-16
Provincial	63-21	64-79	60-49	73-50	66-50	66-23	75-45	64-44	86-39	92-01	62-63	67-28	58-95
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada	877-43	1003-90	941-28	903-49	1030-66	1009-22	1051-43	1050-47	1127-96	1105-18	984-33	1009-18	1026-04
Time in Canada	1,634-4	1,655-0	1,599-5	1,625-9	1,641-3	1,668-1	1,687-0	1,702-7	1,707-6	1,695-2	1,466-9	1,488-7	1,522-2
Foreign	402-88	403-33	405-31	398-78	404-59	409-86	410-06	410-77	427-89	434-10	449-39	440-17	450-78
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	9-37	10-48	12-71	11-53	13-00	10-44	8-63	9-32	11-57	10-80	12-63	11-78	10-58
United Kingdom banks	20-23	24-36	29-07	26-27	27-83	26-20	22-34	24-42	21-98	20-53	21-91	21-44	24-42
Other banks	24-80	25-61	28-90	29-94	29-52	27-74	28-22	29-00	29-67	30-37	28-13	30-65	28-86
Total Deposit Liabilities	3,146-5	3,203-6	3,251-6	3,220-9	3,276-7	3,347-0	3,458-1	3,446-7	3,554-8	3,540-8	3,586-9	3,571-7	3,546-0
of which: Canadian currency	2,670-2	2,778-6	2,774-8	2,749-8	2,805-2	2,875-8	2,983-5	2,957-5	3,045-6	3,033-2	3,059-2	3,048-8	3,013-0
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable	0-20	0-16	0-05	0-04	0-02	0-01	0-02	0-02	0-02	0-01	0-01	0-00	0-00
Letters of Credit	64-30	65-25	68-05	67-29	67-55	69-91	74-11	75-76	81-56	87-33	94-25	94-43	95-61
Other	4-24	4-22	4-60	5-64	6-40	6-07	6-56	6-26	5-27	5-02	5-02	5-42	5-83
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends	9-23	1-50	2-78	2-20	1-40	2-79	2-28	1-53	2-82	2-27	1-52	2-81	2-30
Reserve	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75
Capital paid up	145-60	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50
Total Liabilities	3,589-9	3,706-3	3,698-0	3,666-3	3,715-2	3,787-1	3,902-7	3,891-9	4,005-0	3,998-0	4,051-0	4,036-4	4,009-7
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits	2,653-6	2,604-3	2,749-5	2,733-2	2,718-0	2,855-6	2,929-5	2,927-0	2,963-1	3,007-2	3,030-7	3,014-6	3,006-9
Canadian cash reserve	284-8	304-3	312-7	305-6	311-2	318-2	294-2	297-5	310-8	300-0	317-8	304-6	307-8
Total public note circulation*	310-0	327-5	337-0	326-8	346-8	329-6	341-9	354-9	362-2	365-0	378-1	386-2	400-8
Daily Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits	10-7	11-3	11-4	11-2	11-4	11-1	10-0	10-2	10-5	10-3	10-5	10-3	10-2
Index Numbers (1935-39=100)													
Canadian deposits (daily average)	113-9	115-7	118-0	117-4	116-7	123-6	125-8	125-7	127-2	129-1	130-1	129-4	129-1
Canadian cash reserve (daily average)	113-4	126-5	130-0	127-0	129-3	132-3	122-3	122-6	129-2	128-4	132-1	129-6	127-9
Current loans in Canada	136-2	141-3	145-9	144-0	142-0	128-0	129-0	130-2	129-8	132-3	132-7	131-0	148-0
Total securities	115-7	116-3	112-0	111-5	112-9	123-7	131-8	130-2	134-2	133-3	124-5	123-9	125-2
Total public note circulation*	100-0	108-6	117-3	113-3	118-5	160-6	176-0	182-7	186-4	187-9	194-6	198-8	206-3

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued
30. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Bank Debits—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	35-0	42-1	48-1	39-8	41-4	31-6	40-1	41-9	42-1	54-0	42-9	45-5	44-7
Moncton.....	10-6	12-6	11-0	12-8	11-5	10-4	10-8	11-2	12-0	13-7	12-6	12-7	13-2
Saint John.....	17-1	22-4	18-5	17-9	19-9	17-7	20-9	20-6	21-8	27-8	19-9	19-8	20-5
Totals.....	62-7	77-3	78-5	70-5	72-8	59-7	71-8	73-8	75-9	95-6	75-4	78-0	78-4
QUEBEC													
Montreal.....	625-5	779-6	725-4	822-0	699-9	630-1	709-3	736-7	818-0	1,080-3	817-7	814-7	853-9
Quebec.....	82-8	128-3	89-6	119-2	72-4	76-8	89-9	75-0	95-5	81-5	79-4	104-0	81-0
Sherbrooke.....	7-8	9-8	9-0	8-6	8-0	7-5	7-9	8-9	10-0	11-9	9-9	9-5	9-4
Totals.....	716-1	917-7	824-0	950-0	780-3	714-5	807-1	821-2	924-1	1,173-6	907-1	928-2	945-1
ONTARIO													
Brantford.....	10-6	14-4	12-6	12-6	12-3	10-3	11-5	12-7	14-4	16-4	13-5	12-8	13-6
Chatham.....	7-7	10-3	10-7	12-0	8-3	8-2	8-4	9-3	8-5	16-5	10-3	9-5	10-3
Fort William.....	7-0	8-1	7-1	7-2	6-6	6-5	7-4	8-0	9-5	13-3	11-0	8-6	9-4
Hamilton.....	64-6	78-8	79-4	77-1	80-8	73-9	83-3	82-0	99-1	110-7	90-8	92-2	90-0
Kingston.....	7-1	10-3	7-7	8-1	8-2	5-3	7-2	7-8	8-9	11-2	8-6	9-2	8-9
Kitchener.....	13-4	16-5	14-6	18-4	15-8	13-6	15-3	17-0	17-8	28-8	17-0	16-3	17-5
London.....	31-7	50-7	36-9	41-4	41-8	30-3	33-8	37-9	39-9	65-0	40-6	40-3	37-5
Ottawa.....	197-7	303-9	247-6	201-5	248-6	219-3	252-3	242-1	215-9	296-1	288-3	282-9	284-1
Peterborough.....	7-1	8-7	7-2	8-6	8-3	6-7	7-7	8-9	9-8	12-3	9-0	9-9	9-4
St. Catharines.....									16-9	21-8	17-5	16-7	15-9
Sarnia.....	6-0	8-0	6-6	7-7	9-2	5-5	5-6	6-8	9-2	10-0	8-7	8-9	10-3
Sudbury.....	7-1	8-4	7-3	8-6	7-3	6-4	7-2	6-6	8-4	9-4	9-0	8-4	8-5
Toronto.....	689-0	1,141-3	930-1	996-0	960-5	778-2	852-7	891-5	925-3	1,357-9	849-3	808-6	961-6
Windsor.....	44-3	56-8	52-7	63-4	54-7	53-6	56-6	59-3	66-2	76-2	55-6	58-3	58-7
Totals.....	1,093-2	1,716-3	1,436-8	1,462-6	1,462-6	1,217-8	1,358-1	1,389-9	1,449-4	2,045-8	1,426-4	1,383-1	1,536-2
PRAIRIE PROVINCES													
Brandon.....	4-0	5-2	4-3	4-3	3-2	3-3	3-1	3-6	4-6	3-6	4-0	5-0	5-2
Calgary.....	66-7	81-5	73-6	80-6	72-9	67-4	63-8	72-0	79-5	99-8	75-6	74-8	74-4
Edmonton.....	48-0	58-4	53-8	58-4	51-5	41-6	47-2	48-5	51-1	60-2	50-3	50-2	51-1
Lethbridge.....	8-7	8-9	8-8	8-5	4-6	4-1	4-5	5-3	5-5	8-1	5-2	6-8	8-9
Medicine Hat.....	3-9	4-3	3-8	3-3	2-9	2-6	2-6	3-2	3-1	4-2	3-7	4-0	3-6
Moose Jaw.....	7-4	9-4	8-8	8-2	6-7	7-7	7-9	9-9	10-4	8-5	8-3	7-1	7-1
Prince Albert.....	2-9	3-7	3-2	3-3	3-3	2-7	3-2	3-2	3-6	4-0	3-8	3-6	4-0
Regina.....	67-9	78-1	80-3	45-5	41-5	33-5	33-1	54-6	42-5	77-2	50-2	43-6	37-6
Saskatoon.....	12-6	16-5	13-6	13-5	11-4	9-7	10-5	12-1	14-1	15-1	13-7	13-5	14-0
Winnipeg.....	310-9	354-0	327-9	311-6	250-9	212-3	251-3	303-2	418-9	399-7	407-2	339-5	337-3
Totals.....	531-0	613-1	544-3	534-3	448-9	374-9	434-6	515-9	633-3	650-3	622-2	547-1	540-1
BURRUS COLUMBIA													
New Westminster.....	8-4	9-7	7-7	8-6	7-5	7-6	8-4	8-6	8-9	9-0	9-8	9-6	9-6
Vancouver.....	128-5	159-4	138-9	148-7	138-6	138-5	136-7	143-1	143-4	215-1	167-6	164-3	156-5
Victoria.....	31-4	34-1	39-0	33-1	30-4	27-3	31-6	31-7	30-9	31-1	33-6	30-5	34-9
Totals.....	169-3	206-2	175-6	190-5	176-5	173-4	176-7	185-4	183-2	275-3	210-7	213-4	200-9
Canada.....	2,571-2	3,526-6	3,049-3	3,208-3	2,941-1	2,540-2	2,838-1	2,984-2	3,205-9	4,240-6	3,241-7	3,140-8	3,300-7
Bank Clearings.....	1,413	1,792	1,710	1,686	1,638	1,446	1,613	1,653	1,934	1,914	1,893	1,758	1,818

31. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND													
MONTREAL CURE MARKET—													
Shares Traded.....	000	309	172	359	195	216	173	180	168	148	106	197	215
Miners.....	000	170	325	422	282	321	225	199	170	127	84	179	300
Value of Listings.....	\$000,000	4,218	4,284	4,139	4,110	3,978	3,856	4,073	3,717	3,565	3,725	3,995	.....
Brokers' Loans.....	\$000	5,899	6,306	6,454	5,216	5,882	5,813	5,690	5,453	5,242	5,565	5,705	5,644
Loan Ratio.....		0-14	0-15	0-16	0-13	0-15	0-15	0-14	0-15	0-15	0-15	0-14	0-14
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....	\$000	8,477	9,416	10,146	9,310	9,373	8,324	7,609	7,420	7,601	9,636	9,365	8,835
Ratio to quoted values.....		0-21	0-24	0-26	0-24	0-25	0-23	0-21	0-21	0-22	0-27	0-25	0-24
Sales.....	\$000	8,402	5,568	7,673	7,620	7,373	4,150	4,073	3,256	2,940	2,889	4,293	4,940
Value.....	\$000	4,400	7,616	11,192	9,689	8,978	6,739	5,736	5,556	4,860	5,317	6,470	5,936
Market values.....	\$000,000	3,993	3,947	3,910	3,916	3,785	3,595	3,673	3,537	3,476	3,543	3,707	3,753
New Issues of Bonds.....	\$000,000	401-0	112-0	108-5	329-8	81-3	115-3	42-8	73-8	115-3	840-1	111-4	83-5
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....		122-0	122-9	122-2	120-5	119-5	120-0	120-9	121-0	120-1	119-3	118-4	118-6
DIVIDEND PAYMENT.....	\$000	25,784	23,943	7,689	63,445	23,026	10,656	27,822	23,824	7,231	58,276	26,856	9,939
CANADIAN BOND FINANCING.....	\$000												
GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL—													
Dom. Gov't Direct and Gtd.....	324,946	23,558	27,250	4,946	16,200	10,000	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,416	16,975
Provincial Direct and Gtd.....		295	6,559	438	681	755	1,822	2,108	64	.....	105	249	61
Ontario Municipal.....		125	673	2,920	662	1,200	90	525	231	151	139	308	550
Quebec and Maritime Municipal.....				623	27	37	350	600	.....	.....	10	.....	610
Western Municipal.....													
Total.....	325,966	32,590	31,230	25,6316	18,191	12,262	8,234	295	151	254	390	1,780	18,653
CORPORATION—													
Dom. Gov't Treasury Bills.....	75,000	75,000	80,000	75,000	75,000	80,000	40,000	75,000	115,000	40,000	110,000	80,000	40,000
Public Utility.....						300	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	1,300	4,000
Railway.....													
Industrial and Miscellaneous.....	150	600	2,302	1,602	2,400	1,400	1,660	266	100	40	240	.....	.....
Total.....	150	600	2,302	1,602	2,400	1,700	1,660	1,266	100	40	240	1,200	4,000

*Exclusive of bonds. *Months end values of all listed stocks. *Published by courtesy of Nesbitt Thomson and Co.

IX. FINANCE—Concluded

32. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Sept., 1941 (unrevised)	Month of Sept., 1940	April 1, 1941 to Sept. 30, 1941 (September unrevised)	April 1, 1940 to Sept. 30, 1941
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.....	\$ 12,436,346	\$ 10,330,973	\$ 66,249,978	\$ 62,054,046
Excise Duty.....	10,067,994	6,523,119	53,120,954	42,170,996
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	39,408,711	21,524,728	201,268,894	106,889,353
Income Tax.....	37,842,437	11,322,908	343,642,259	123,172,083
Post Office Department.....	4,040,263	3,368,276	19,733,675	16,774,120
Sundry Departments.....	1,835,799	1,088,631	12,713,284	8,859,167
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	105,228,549	54,158,695	695,749,076	382,918,800
Special Receipts.....	127,396	53,773	471,817	186,060
Total.....	105,355,945	54,212,468	696,220,893	383,104,860
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.....	781,952	775,194	4,080,615	4,295,258
Auditor General's Office.....	37,004	38,604	223,011	229,553
Chief Electoral Officer, including elections.....	3,219	17,631	32,411	2,417,266
Civil Service Commission.....	32,913	27,435	197,158	197,289
External Affairs.....	79,659	72,158	404,417	429,826
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	1,857,866	4,116,372	58,029,726	58,706,984
Other Public Debt Charges.....	73,938	64,108	4,231,321	230,002
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces.....	408,375	405,375	6,884,477	9,621,977
Old Age Pensions.....	120	120	7,337,932	7,568,133
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	162,862	152,584	929,967	916,160
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	37,281	42,211	159,236	220,582
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	54,904	39,145	278,916	200,057
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....	.....	51,551	327,135	350,385
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	14,247	58,497	932,782	616,829
Fisheries.....	180,267	159,699	742,617	776,395
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....	27,184	29,160	104,315	99,118
Insurance.....	15,291	11,295	78,578	75,139
Justice.....	448,671	441,017	2,445,446	2,435,331
Labour.....	1,017,370	54,272	2,412,651	308,496
Legislation—	.....	.....	.....	.....
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	83,924	279,156	922,755	1,448,063
Mines and Resources.....	873,213	786,071	5,500,106	5,668,211
Movements of Coal.....	990,714	328,244	1,694,803	2,053,111
National Defence (See Special War).....	.....	.....	.....	.....
National Research Council.....	76,731	56,347	368,354	333,158
National Revenue.....	1,131,253	960,148	6,336,774	5,839,063
National War Services.....	207,292	.....	439,821	.....
Pensions and National Health.....	4,677,141	4,832,553	27,570,842	28,236,019
Post Office.....	3,285,690	3,112,257	17,540,156	17,096,409
Privy Council.....	4,644	5,371	26,620	26,500
Public Archives.....	9,733	7,449	58,339	61,271
Public Printing and Stationery.....	18,828	18,172	52,575	75,522
Public Works.....	1,082,817	936,853	5,020,872	4,711,635
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	841,641	462,233	3,141,708	2,789,009
Secretary of State.....	65,358	61,889	374,520	348,405
Soldier Settlement.....	52,690	55,048	335,720	352,146
Trade and Commerce.....	749,770	557,691	3,599,666	3,113,404
Transport.....	916,487	913,454	5,206,543	5,625,799
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	373,863	173,828	1,973,522	1,869,739
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	20,333,702	20,099,868	170,635,634	169,193,322
Capital Expenditure—	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transport.....	351,798	381,304	1,535,461	1,920,889
Special Expenditure—	.....	.....	.....	.....
Relief Works and Grants.....	3,873,873	5,412,049	7,417,154	12,739,807
War Appropriation.....	90,688,060	66,554,790	498,519,625	238,810,243
Total Special Expenditure.....	94,561,963	71,966,839	505,936,779	251,550,050
Government Owned Enterprises—	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canadian National Railways Deficit.....	.....	2,000,000	.....	14,750,000
P.E.I. Car Ferry Terminals Deficit.....	33,000	.....	231,000	189,000
Total Government Owned Enterprises.....	33,000	2,000,000	231,000	14,939,000
Other Charges.....	55,330	1,637,499	153,400	3,789,062
Grand Total Expenditure.....	115,335,792	96,085,510	678,492,274	441,392,323
Loans and Investments—	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	.....	150,000	12,004	812,895
Canadian Government Merchant Marine.....	.....	.....	.....	650,000
Canadian National Railways—	.....	.....	.....	.....
Financing Act.....	6,000,000	6,000,000	19,457,002	6,000,000
Temporary Loan.....	600,569	.....	9,134,621	.....
National Housing Act.....	.....	63,375	333,510	994,830
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	347,304	498,362	1,644,744	2,026,438
Purchase of Railway Equipment.....	.....	1,418,548	.....	891,958
Soldier Settlement of Canada.....	4,014	5,903	25,327	15,034,163
Total Loans and Investments.....	6,952,087	8,131,088	30,507,268	26,435,269

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDING OCTOBER 16, 1941

Administration.—The Canada Year Book, 1941, 49+1053 p., maps, charts. \$1.50 (paper edition 50 cents for bona fide students).

Construction.—Preliminary report on the construction industry in Canada, 1940, 27 p., 25 cents.

Population.—Preliminary annual report, vital statistics of Canada, 1940 (Eng. and French), 27 p., 25 cents. Annual report of hospitals in Canada for the year 1939, 83 p. (Eng. and French), 25 cents. Statistics relating to labour supply under war conditions, 16 p., 25 cents.

Production.—Agricultural Products—Fluid milk statistics, 1939-1940, 12 p., 25 cents. Fruit and vegetable crop report, September 26, 1941, 6 p., \$1 per year. Cash income from the sale of farm products, 3 p., 10 cents. Field crops, 1941, 3 p., \$2 per year (Eng. and French ed.). Animal Products—The Slaughtering and meat packing industry, Canada, 1940; Advanced report on production, 4 p., 10 cents. The anticipated pelt production of the fur farms, Canada, season 1941-42, 1 p. (Eng. and French ed.), 10 cents. Mineral Production—The nickel, copper mining, smelting and refining industry in Canada, 1940, 10 p., 25 cents. Annual report on the mineral production of Canada during the calendar year 1939, 272 p., 50 cents. The salt industry in Canada, 1940, 9 p., 25 cents.

Manufactures.—Animal Products—The slaughtering and meat packing industry in Canada, 1940; advance report on production, 4 p., 10 cents. Textile Manufactures—Report on the dyeing and finishing of textile goods in Canada, 1940, 10 p., 15 cents. Forest products—Preliminary report on the pulp and paper industry in Canada, 1940, 35 p. (Eng. and French), 30 cents. Preliminary report on the paper box and bag industry in Canada, 1940, 14 p. (Eng. and French), 25 cents. Iron and Steel and Their Products—The bicycle manufacturing industry, 1940, 4 p., 15 cents. Chemicals and Allied Products—The adhesive industry, 1940, 7 p., 15 cents. The coal tar distillation industry, 1940, 5 p., 15 cents. Miscellaneous Manufactures—Report on the Musical instrument industry in Canada, 1940, 11 p., 15 cents.

Internal Trade.—Instalment sales in department stores, 1 p. Review of living costs in Canada, August, 1939 to August 1941, 2 p. The Canadian balance of international payments: revised statement, 1939 and preliminary statement, 1940, 8 p., 15 cents.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Index numbers of cost of electricity for domestic service and tables of monthly bills for domestic service, commercial light and small power, 1940, 25 p., 25 cents. Automobile statistics for Canada, 1940 (including automobile manufacturing, imports and exports, retail sales, automobile financing, registrations and revenues from motor vehicles) 26 p., 50 cents. Use of electric power in manufacturing and mining industries in Canada, 1939, 17 p., 25 cents.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Security prices and foreign exchange. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—Advance preliminary statement, stocks of butter, cheese and eggs in the principal cities of Canada. Agricultural statistics (Eng. and French). The wheat situation; review: statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year. Building permits. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings of meat and lard. Current trends in food distribution. Departmental store sales. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Canada's imports by principal countries. Asbestos trade. Footwear trade. Tobacco trade. Monthly retail sales in country general stores. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal Statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Prices and Price Indexes. Price movements (preliminary). Steel ingots. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Storage holdings of fish. Automobile financing. Retail sales in Canada. Commercial failures. The employment situation as reported by employers. Monthly wholesale trade. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of dairy production. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Stocks of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of Canadian fruit and vegetables. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Tobacco trade. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces. Current review of agricultural conditions.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics (Eng. and French)—Price \$1.00 per year. Economic conditions. Bank debits.

Quarterly Bulletins.—Civil Aviation. Quarterly bulletin of agricultural statistics. Price \$1.00 per year.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$30 per annum.

des mêmes mois de l'an dernier. En septembre il se finance 12,935 véhicules automobiles reufs et usagés pour une valeur de \$5,900,000, comparativement à 12,989 véhicules financés pour \$5,300,000 le même mois de l'an dernier. Au cours des neuf premiers mois il se finance 154,000 véhicules contre 141,000 la même période de l'an dernier.

Les prêts courants, qui se chiffraient à \$940,000,000 à la fin d'août l'an dernier, s'élèvent à \$1,154,000,000 la dernière date de rapport. Le portefeuille des banques s'accroît considérablement au cours des douze derniers mois, le total étant de \$1,698,000,000 contre \$1,569,000,000. Les dépôts à terme et à demande se placent à \$2,548,000,000, soit une augmentation relativement faible par rapport à \$2,512,000,000 la même date de 1940. Les dépôts du Gouvernement fédéral augmentent de \$114,000,000 à \$424,000,000 au cours de la même période. La somme des billets entre les mains du public, obtenue après soustraction de ceux détenus par les banques à charte, augmente de \$326,000,000 à \$422,000,000.

Les débits bancaires en septembre s'élèvent à \$3,301,000,000 comparativement à \$2,571,000,000. Le total des neuf premiers mois augmente de 15.6 p.c. à \$28,502,000,000. La somme globale des paiements comptant et par chèques est estimée à \$4,378,000,000 contre \$3,353,000,000 en septembre 1940. Des \$3,301,000,000 en débits bancaires dans les trente-trois centres de compensation, \$3,172,000,000 sont imputés aux comptes courants en septembre, tandis que \$128,700,000 sont imputés aux comptes d'épargne. Comme les dépôts d'épargne excèdent les dépôts courants au 1er septembre, il est évident que la vitesse des dépôts courants est beaucoup plus grande que celle des épargnes. Il est estimé que la vitesse des comptes courants est de 2-10, tandis que celle des dépôts à terme est de 0-085.

Le passif du Gouvernement fédéral s'élève à \$3,019,000,000 le 31 mars 1941, comparativement à \$4,029,000,000 la même date de l'année précédente. Dans l'intervalle l'actif augmente de \$757,000,000 à \$1,370,000,000. La dette nette globale, sans tenir compte de l'actif improductif, est donc de \$3,649,000,000 comparativement à \$3,271,000,000. Les recettes totales durant la dernière année fiscale s'établissent à \$872,000,000, à rapprocher de \$562,000,000 l'année fiscale terminée le 31 mars 1940. Le grand total des dépenses passe de \$681,000,000 à \$1,250,000,000, l'excédent des dépenses sur les recettes étant de \$377,000,000 contre \$118,700,000 l'année fiscale précédente. Les crédits de guerre augmentent de \$127,400,000 l'année fiscale précédente à \$778,400,000 la période de douze mois terminée en mars dernier.

Graphiques

L'importance relative de onze groupes industriels au cours de la période de 1919 à 1938 est illustrée dans le graphique 1 paraissant à la page 4. Ces onze industries constituent la division économique de la manutention des denrées: transports et commerce. La longueur des barres est proportionnelle à la contribution annuelle moyenne au revenu national durant les vingt ans en question.

La division comprenant ces onze industries fournit environ 22.5 p.c. du revenu national. La division de la production des denrées et celle des facilités contribuent 46.5 p.c. et 31.0 p.c. respectivement. Les neuf industries constituant la division de la production des denrées sont énumérées dans le relevé de la production, série annuelle publiée par le Bureau depuis 1921. La division des facilités comprend la finance, le gouvernement et les services, soit dix groupes en tout.

Le revenu national provenant des groupes des transports a principalement été calculé en additionnant les paiements de différentes catégories aux individus et les épargnes positives ou négatives. La somme des salaires et gages payés a été obtenue principalement des rapports annuels des industries publiés par le Bureau. Ces paiements par les entreprises, les compagnies de transport par eau et routier sont basés sur les résultats du recensement décennal et interpolés pour les années entre recensements. Le nombre de propriétaires qui travaillent à également été fourni par le recensement décennal et des taux ont été établis au moyen d'une formule. Les paiements de dividendes et d'intérêts et les épargnes positives et négatives des entreprises ont été calculés avec le concours des Corporate Securities et de l'Annual Financial Review. Les totaux des dividendes ont été ajustés de manière que la somme de tous les groupes soit équivalente au total fourni par la Division de l'Impôt sur le Revenu du Ministère du Revenu National.

En calculant la contribution de chaque groupe, comme le montre le graphique 1, il n'a pas été tenu compte de la balance internationale des paiements de dividendes et d'intérêts.

Le commerce de détail des groupes de la division en question a fourni la principale contribution au revenu national au cours de la période de vingt ans. Le revenu provenant des ventes au détail atteint une moyenne de \$344,000,000 par année, soit 8-11 p.c. de tout le revenu national.

Les chemins de fer occupent la deuxième place avec une contribution de près de \$274,000,000 ou de 6.45 p.c. La contribution moyenne durant la première décennie est de \$326,000,000, comparativement à \$221,000,000 pendant la seconde. La contribution proportionnelle a décliné de 7.33 à 5.48 p.c. dans la même comparaison. Par suite de la concurrence du transport automobile, les chemins de fer durant la seconde décennie ont eu relativement moins d'importance que pendant la première. Le stimulant des demandes de guerre a occasionné une reprise marquée du trafic ferroviaire depuis le début des hostilités.

Le commerce de gros détient la troisième place comme élément de revenu parmi les groupes de la division de la manutention des denrées. Sa contribution est de \$173,000,000 ou 4.08 p.c. du total pour tous les groupes de l'économie nationale.

L'importance relative des trois divisions économiques est illustrée par année, de 1919 à 1941, dans le graphique 2 de la page 6. Il y a une grande fluctuation dans les activités de la production des denrées, partiellement attribuable à l'influence des changements de prix. Cette division s'est attribué 54.8 p.c. du revenu national en 1919, déclinant à 37.8 p.c. en 1932. Durant la même période la proportion de la division des facilités a augmenté de 22.0 p.c. à 39.9 p.c. La contribution proportionnelle de la division de la manutention des denrées a été relativement constante pendant la période depuis la dernière guerre mondiale. A cause surtout de l'expansion des fonctions du Gouvernement, la contribution de la division des facilités a atteint une moyenne de 34.3 p.c. la seconde décennie contre 28 p.c. durant la première. La division de la production des denrées a contribué 44.0 p.c. au cours de la décennie de 1929-1938 comparativement à 48.7 la décennie précédente.

La répartition, de 1939 à 1941, est basée sur le calcul mensuel et est donc sujette à une revision considérable. La compilation de 1940 et de 1941 ne comprend pas les valeurs matérielles acquises par le Gouvernement fédéral par suite des dépenses de guerre. La répartition proportionnelle définitive révélera donc pour ces deux années une plus grande importance de la division des facilités au détriment des autres.

Voici une analyse des quatorze groupes majeurs sous lesquels est classifiée l'économie à cette fin. Les groupes importants comme sources de production ont été l'agriculture et l'industrie manufacturière, n.a.s. Après élimination des doubles emplois parmi les industries primaires, les manufactures ont occupé la deuxième place durant la période entre guerres. L'agriculture a été prospère durant la première décennie et a gardé la première place pendant toute la période malgré le revers des dernières années. L'agriculture a contribué 15.9 p.c. de tout le revenu national, comparativement à 15.1 p.c. pour les manufactures, n.a.s.

Les services et le commerce ont rivalisé pour les troisième et quatrième places avec des pourcentages de 12.9 et 12.2 respectivement. Le gouvernement, les transports et la finance viennent ensuite dans l'ordre nommé. Les sept groupes susmentionnés sont les plus grandes sources du revenu canadien, leur contribution globale s'élevant à environ 85 p.c. Les autres groupes (construction, forêts, mines, énergie électrique, pêcheries et piégeage, télégraphes et téléphones) jouent également un rôle important, mais ils sont un peu éclipsés par la magnitude des activités plus considérables.

La structure économique varie constamment, quelquefois lentement lorsque les besoins du consommateur changent graduellement ou lorsque de nouvelles inventions se développent peu à peu et sont mises en usage. L'automobile et la radio sont d'excellents exemples exigeant un nouveau classement de la production. Les changements économiques sont parfois rapides lorsqu'une vague d'amalgamations modifie promptement la scène industrielle ou lorsqu'une nouvelle impulsion est donnée à l'organisation ouvrière par un changement de l'attitude du public. Bien comprendre l'économie canadienne est un premier pas vers la conciliation des présentes méthodes d'exploitation avec la nature essentielle du système.

Bien que le total du revenu du Canada en espèces ait décliné au cours des vingt dernières années, la diminution n'a été nullement générale dans tous les domaines. Les industries s'occupant de la production et de la manutention des denrées ont accusé un déclin de 18.2 p.c. et 15.6 p.c. respectivement durant la seconde décennie comparativement à la première. D'autre part, les industries des facilités, telles que définies ci-dessus, ont laissé voir une augmentation de plus de 11 p.c.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

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STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)
CHIEF, BRANCHE DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN SEPTEMBRE

Six facteurs majeurs indiquant l'orientation de la situation économique accusent des gains en septembre comparativement au mois précédent. Les gains des facteurs commerciaux sont les plus importants. Les prix de gros continuent de monter et atteignent une nouvelle cime depuis la première partie de 1930. Trois des huit principaux groupes sont maintenant plus élevés que durant l'année de base (1926). L'indice général de la semaine du 10 octobre se place à 93.7, avance de plus de 10 points en regard de la même semaine de l'an dernier.

L'indice du volume physique des affaires avance encore en septembre et dépasse la cime du mois précédent. Par suite du stimulant donné par les demandes de guerre, l'indice a eu une tendance à avancer brusquement depuis le premier trimestre de 1939. Le maximum de la dernière période de prospérité, dont le point culminant a été en 1929, a été dépassé le premier trimestre de 1940 et, depuis cette époque, l'indice a fait un gain marqué.

La production de sucre augmente de 91,500,000 livres en août à 99,200,000 la dernière période de quatre semaines. L'activité est plus grande dans la salaison et l'indice passe de 134 à 150. Les abatages de porcs se chiffrent à 454,913 contre 367,270 le mois précédent. La diminution de la production de fromage est plus que normale pour la saison; d'autre part, la production de beurre augmente encore et l'indice avance de 108 à 119. Les exportations de saumon en boîte sont considérables en septembre et offrent un contraste avec les faibles expéditions des deux mois précédents.

L'industrie textile est active en septembre, la consommation de coton brut s'élevant à 17,100,000 livres comparativement à 14,600,000. L'industrie forestière est particulièrement active et l'on constate des augmentations générales des quatre facteurs entrant dans l'indice. La production de papier à journal se place à 298,276 tonnes en regard de 293,054; comme cette augmentation est hors de saison, l'indice passe de 114 à 122. Les expéditions de madriers et planches touchent un niveau élevé en septembre, le total étant de 291,000,000 de pieds contre 261,000,000 en août; l'indice avance de 147 à 183. De même, les exportations de pulpe de bois et de bardeaux augmentent.

Les nouvelles entreprises dans l'industrie du bâtiment augmentent en septembre et les contrats adjugés se chiffrent à \$39,400,000 comparativement à \$36,100,000. L'augmentation de la circulation ferroviaire est moins que normale pour la saison et les résultats reflètent la diminution des expéditions de grain dans les Provinces des Prairies. Le total est de 294,172 wagons contre 278,646 en août. L'indice recule de 130.6 à 125. En septembre cette année les exportations diminuent en regard de celles de septembre l'an dernier, le total étant de \$142,900,000 comparativement à \$150,500,000.

Les dédouanements de tabac sous différentes formes augmentent d'une façon marquée et l'indice général avance de 134 à 152. Les dédouanements de cigarettes s'élèvent à 866,000,000 contre 417,000,000 en août; l'indice passe de 136 à 154, atteignant une nouvelle cime. La consommation de cigares accuse également une augmentation marquée depuis le déclenchement des hostilités. En septembre les dédouanements se chiffrent à 16,984,000 et l'indice avance de 124 à 136. En septembre l'an dernier les dédouanements de cigarettes et de cigares se sont placés à 597,000,000 et 13,800,000 respectivement.

La sidérurgie laisse voir une autre avance en regard du niveau élevé de septembre. La production de fonte en gueuse est de 111,757 tonnes longues comparativement à 105,795. La production d'acier en lingots accuse une diminution légère à 200,259 tonnes; mais, après ajustement saisonnier, l'indice passe de 211 à 224. La diminution de la production d'automobiles est moins que normale pour la saison. La production est de 14,496 automobiles contre 17,192. En septembre l'an dernier elle s'élevait à 15,475 unités.

Le nombre-indice ajusté des ventes des magasins à rayons en septembre, sur la base 100 en 1935-1939, s'établit à 139.0, à rapprocher de 120.4 le mois précédent et 114.1 le même mois de l'an dernier. Les ventes des neuf premiers mois de 1941 augmentent de 18 p.c. en regard de celles

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OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1941

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